

**LAMPIRAN****Lampiran 1 Determinasi Tanaman**
**ORGANISASI RISET ILMU PENGETAHUAN HAYATI  
PUSAT RISET BIOLOGI**

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Nomor : B-364/V/DI.05.07/1/2022  
 Lampiran : -  
 Perihal : Hasil Identifikasi/determinasi Tumbuhan

Cibinong, 16 Februari 2022

Kepada Yth.  
 Bpk./Ibu/Sdr(i). **Maria Christanti Mariance**  
 NPM : 20180311039  
 Universitas Esa Unggul  
 Jl. Arjuna Utara 9, Kebon Jeruk  
 Jakarta 11510

Bersama ini kami sampaikan hasil identifikasi/determinasi tumbuhan yang Saudara kirimkan ke "Herbarium Bogoriense", Bidang Botani Pusat Riset Biologi BRIN Cibinong, adalah sebagai berikut :

| No. | No. Kol.            | Jenis  | Suku      |
|-----|---------------------|--|-----------|
| 1.  | Kulit Batang Faloak | <i>Sterculia comosa</i> Wall.                    | Malvaceae |
| 2.  | Kulit Kayu Manis    | <i>Cinnamomum burmanni</i> (Nees & T.Nees) Blume | Lauraceae |

Demikian, semoga berguna bagi Saudara.



## Lampiran 2 Gambar Tanaman

### 1. Faloak



### 2. Kayu Manis



## Lampiran 3 Perhitungan Rendemen simplisia

| Tanaman    | Simplisia Basah | Simplisia Kering | Rendemen simplisia (%) |
|------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Faloak     | 3 kg            | 1 kg             | 33,3%                  |
| Kayu Manis | 4 kg            | 1,76 kg          | 44%                    |

### 1. Rendemen simplisia Faloak

$$\text{Rendemen simplisia (\%)} = \frac{\text{bobot simplisia kering}}{\text{bobot simplisia basah}} \times 100 \%$$

$$\text{Rendemen simplisia (\%)} = \frac{1}{3} \times 100 \%$$

$$\text{Rendemen simplisia (\%)} = 33,3\%$$

2. Rendemen simplisia Kayu Manis

$$\text{Rendemen simplisia (\%)} = \frac{\text{bobot simplisia kering}}{\text{bobot simplisia basah}} \times 100 \%$$

$$\text{Rendemen simplisia (\%)} = \frac{1,76}{4} \times 100 \%$$

$$\text{Rendemen simplisia (\%)} = 44\%$$

**Lampiran 4 Kadar Air**

1. Data Bobot Konstan Pengujian Kadar Air

| Sampel | Beaker (g) | Sampel Basah (g) | Sampel Kering + Beaker (g) Ke-1 | Sampel Kering + Beaker (g) Ke-2 | Sampel Kering + Beaker (g) Ke-3 |
|--------|------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| F1     | 35,1831    | 10,0069          | 44,1383                         | 44,1183                         | 44,1149                         |
| F2     | 35,6353    | 10,0179          | 44,5918                         | 44,5745                         | 44,5697                         |
| F3     | 36,6781    | 10,0166          | 45,6379                         | 45,6200                         | 45,6151                         |
| K1     | 35,2123    | 10,0052          | 44,0187                         | 43,0067                         | 43,9993                         |
| K2     | 35,7226    | 10,0029          | 44,5261                         | 44,5107                         | 44,5021                         |
| K3     | 35,8909    | 10,0085          | 44,7081                         | 44,6846                         | 44,6817                         |

2. Data Pengujian Kadar Air

| Sampel | Beaker (g) | Sampel Basah (g) | Sampel Kering + Beaker (g) | Berat Sampel Kering (g) | Kadar Air (%) | Rata-rata Kadar Air (%) |
|--------|------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| F1     | 35,1831    | 10,0069          | 44,1149                    | 8,9318                  | 10,7436       | 10,78%                  |
| F2     | 35,6353    | 10,0179          | 44,5697                    | 8,9344                  | 10,8156       |                         |
| F3     | 36,6781    | 10,0166          | 45,6151                    | 8,9370                  | 10,7781       |                         |
| K1     | 35,2123    | 10,0052          | 43,9993                    | 8,7870                  | 12,1756       | 12,19%                  |
| K2     | 35,7226    | 10,0029          | 44,5021                    | 8,7795                  | 12,2304       |                         |
| K3     | 35,8909    | 10,0085          | 44,6817                    | 8,7908                  | 12,1666       |                         |

Keterangan :

F1= Faloak pengulangan 1

F2= Faloak pengulangan 2

F3= Faloak pengulangan 3

K1= Kayu manis pengulangan 1

K2= Kayu manis pengulangan 2

K3= Kayu manis pengulangan 3

3. Perhitungan Kadar Air

$$\text{Kadar air (\%)} = \frac{W_1 - W_2}{W_1} \times 100 \%$$

Sampel F1

$$\text{Kadar air (\%)} = \frac{10,0069 - 8,9318}{10,0069} \times 100 \%$$

$$\text{Kadar air (\%)} = 10,7436\%$$

Sampel F2

$$\text{Kadar air (\%)} = \frac{10,0179 - 8,9344}{10,0179} \times 100 \%$$

$$\text{Kadar air (\%)} = 10,8156\%$$

Sampel F3

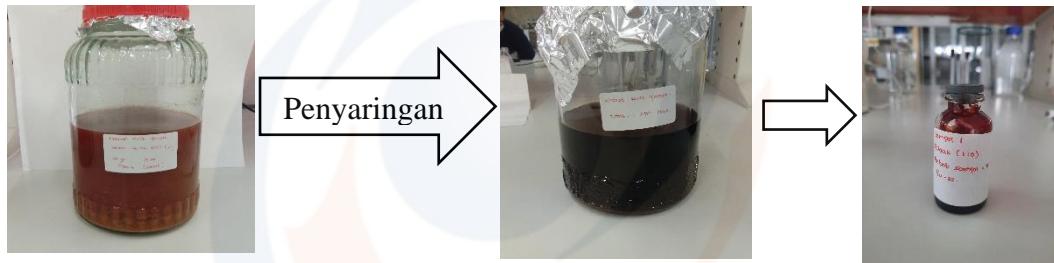
$$\text{Kadar air (\%)} = \frac{10,0166 - 8,937}{10,0166} \times 100 \%$$

$$\text{Kadar air (\%)} = 10,7781\%$$

$$\text{Rata-rata kadar air sampel F} = \frac{10,7436\% + 10,8156\% + 10,7781\%}{3}$$

$$\text{Rata-rata kadar air sampel F} = 10,78\%$$

#### Lampiran 5 Proses Ekstraksi



#### Lampiran 6 Perhitungan Rendemen Ekstrak

##### 1. Data Rendemen Ekstrak

| Sampel | Berat Awal (gram) | Berat Akhir (gram) | Rendemen Ekstrak (%) |
|--------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| F      | 150               | 24,0914            | 16,06%               |
| K      | 150               | 52,5543            | 35,04%               |
| MFK1:1 | 150               | 38,8666            | 25,91%               |
| MFK1:3 | 150               | 50,8693            | 33,91%               |
| MFK3:1 | 150               | 36,2167            | 24,14%               |

##### 2. Perhitungan Rendemen Ekstrak

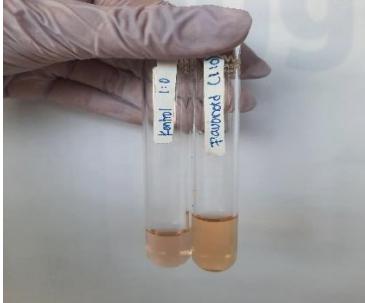
Sampel F

$$\text{Rendemen Ektrak (\%)} = \frac{\text{bobot akhir}}{\text{bobot awal}} \times 100 \%$$

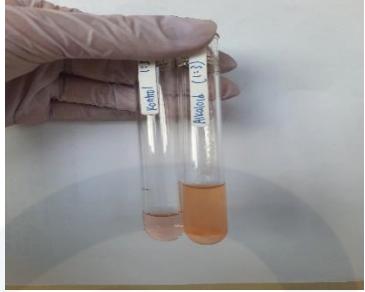
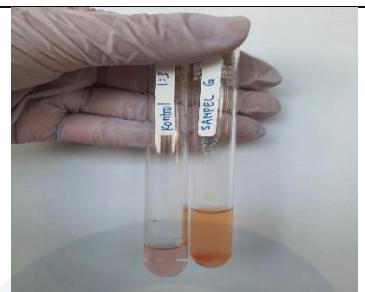
$$\text{Rendemen Ektrak (\%)} = \frac{24,0914}{150} \times 100 \%$$

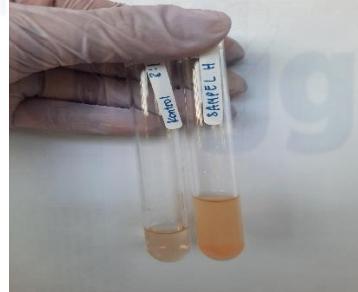
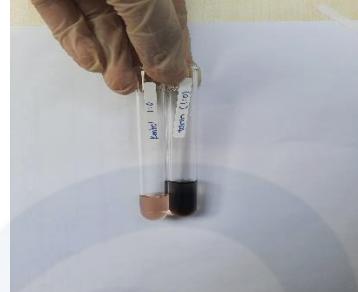
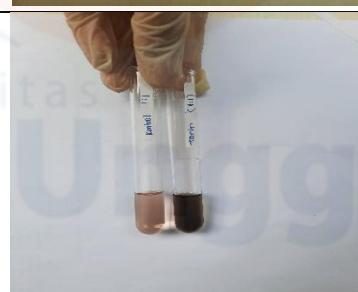
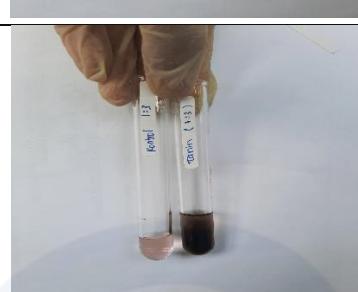
$$\text{Rendemen Ektrak (\%)} = 16,06\%$$

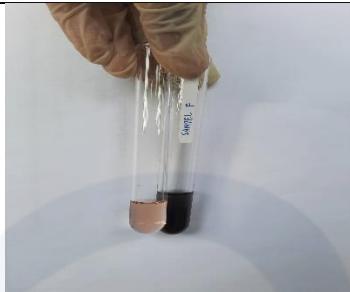
### Lampiran 7 Skrining Fitokimia

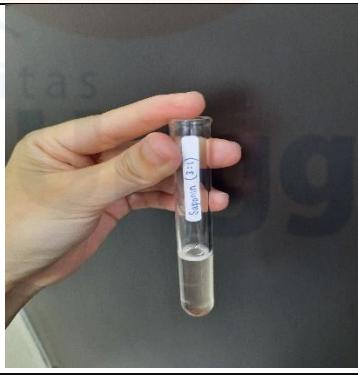
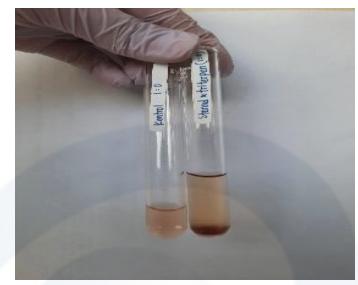
| Senyawa   | Sampel | Gambar   | Keterangan  |
|-----------|--------|--|---|
| Flavonoid | F      |    | Positif flavonoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna merah atau jingga |
|           | K      |    | Positif flavonoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna merah atau jingga |
|           | MFK1:1 |  | Positif flavonoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna merah atau jingga |
|           | MFK1:3 |  | Positif flavonoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna merah atau jingga |
|           | MFK3:1 |  | Positif flavonoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna merah atau jingga |

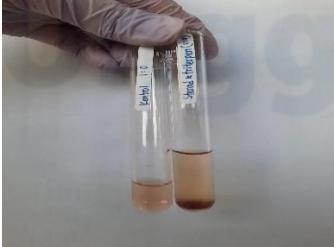
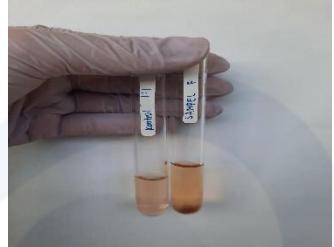
|          |        |  |  |
|----------|--------|--|--|
|          | EFK1:1 |    | Positif flavonoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna merah atau jingga  |
|          | EFK1:3 |    | Positif flavonoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna merah atau jingga  |
|          | EFK3:1 |   | Positif flavonoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna merah atau jingga  |
| Alkaloid | F      |  | Positif alkaloid ditandai dengan terbentuk endapan jingga atau merah |
|          | K      |  | Positif alkaloid ditandai dengan terbentuk endapan jingga atau merah |

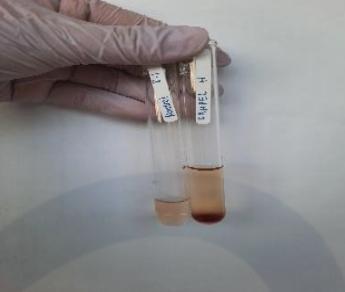
|  |        |  |  |
|--|--------|--|--|
|  | MFK1:1 |    | Positif alkaloid ditandai dengan terbentuk endapan jingga atau merah |
|  | MFK1:3 |    | Positif alkaloid ditandai dengan terbentuk endapan jingga atau merah |
|  | MFK3:1 |   | Positif alkaloid ditandai dengan terbentuk endapan jingga atau merah |
|  | EFK1:1 |  | Positif alkaloid ditandai dengan terbentuk endapan jingga atau merah |
|  | EFK1:3 |  | Positif alkaloid ditandai dengan terbentuk endapan jingga atau merah |

|       |        |  |  |
|-------|--------|--|--|
|       | EFK3:1 |    | Positif alkaloid ditandai dengan terbentuk endapan jingga atau merah                             |
| Tanin | F      |    | Positif tanin ditandai dengan perubahan warna biru kehitaman, hijau kehitaman hingga hitam pekat |
|       | K      |   | Positif tanin ditandai dengan perubahan warna biru kehitaman, hijau kehitaman hingga hitam pekat |
|       | MFK1:1 |  | Positif tanin ditandai dengan perubahan warna biru kehitaman, hijau kehitaman hingga hitam pekat |
|       | MFK1:3 |  | Positif tanin ditandai dengan perubahan warna biru kehitaman, hijau kehitaman hingga hitam pekat |

|         |        |  |  |
|---------|--------|--|--|
|         | MFK3:1 |    | Positif tanin ditandai dengan perubahan warna biru kehitaman, hijau kehitaman hingga hitam pekat |
|         | EFK1:1 |    | Positif tanin ditandai dengan perubahan warna biru kehitaman, hijau kehitaman hingga hitam pekat |
|         | EFK1:3 |   | Positif tanin ditandai dengan perubahan warna biru kehitaman, hijau kehitaman hingga hitam pekat |
|         | EFK3:1 |  | Positif tanin ditandai dengan perubahan warna biru kehitaman, hijau kehitaman hingga hitam pekat |
| Saponin | F      |  | Negatif saponin ditandai dengan tidak terbentuknya busa  |

|                   |        |  |   |
|-------------------|--------|--|---|
|                   | K      |    | Positif saponin ditandai dengan terbentuknya busa   |
|                   | MFK1:1 |    | Positif saponin ditandai dengan terbentuknya busa   |
|                   | MFK1:3 |   | Positif saponin ditandai dengan terbentuknya busa   |
|                   | MFK3:1 |  | Negatif saponin ditandai dengan tidak terbentuknya busa   |
| Steroid-Triterpen | F      |  | Positif triterpenoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna orange kemerahan dan positif steroid ditandai dengan terbentuk cincin berwarna merah |

|  |        |  |   |
|--|--------|--|---|
|  | K      |    | Positif triterpenoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna orange kemerahan dan positif steroid ditandai dengan terbentuk cincin berwarna merah |
|  | MFK1:1 |    | Positif triterpenoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna orange kemerahan dan positif steroid ditandai dengan terbentuk cincin berwarna merah |
|  | MFK1:3 |  | Positif triterpenoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna orange kemerahan dan positif steroid ditandai dengan terbentuk cincin berwarna merah |
|  | MFK3:1 |  | Positif triterpenoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna orange kemerahan dan positif steroid ditandai dengan terbentuk cincin berwarna merah |
|  | EFK1:1 |  | Positif triterpenoid ditandai dengan terbentuk warna orange kemerahan dan positif steroid ditandai dengan terbentuk cincin berwarna merah |

|  |        |  |   |
|--|--------|--|---|
|  | EFK1:3 |  | Positif triterpenoid dengan terbentuk warna orange kemerahan dan positif steroid ditandai terbentuk cincin berwarna merah |
|  | EFK3:1 |  | Positif triterpenoid dengan terbentuk warna orange kemerahan dan positif steroid ditandai terbentuk cincin berwarna merah |

**Lampiran 8 Data Optimasi Total Fenol**

## 1. Penentuan Panjang Gelombang Maksimum Asam Galat (740 nm)

| Panjang Gelombang (nm) | Absorbansi | Panjang Gelombang (nm) | Absorbansi    |
|------------------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|
| 600                    | 0,7200     | 705                    | 0,8338        |
| 605                    | 0,7269     | 710                    | 0,8389        |
| 610                    | 0,7319     | 715                    | 0,8430        |
| 615                    | 0,7392     | 720                    | 0,8464        |
| 620                    | 0,7466     | 725                    | 0,8494        |
| 625                    | 0,7539     | 730                    | 0,8524        |
| 630                    | 0,7586     | 735                    | 0,8542        |
| 635                    | 0,7645     | <b>740</b>             | <b>0,8549</b> |
| 640                    | 0,7699     | 745                    | 0,8546        |
| 645                    | 0,7750     | 750                    | 0,8533        |
| 650                    | 0,7798     | 755                    | 0,8507        |
| 655                    | 0,7848     | 760                    | 0,8470        |
| 660                    | 0,7898     | 765                    | 0,8432        |
| 665                    | 0,7950     | 770                    | 0,8378        |
| 670                    | 0,8000     | 775                    | 0,8310        |
| 675                    | 0,8051     | 780                    | 0,8242        |
| 680                    | 0,8101     | 785                    | 0,8166        |
| 685                    | 0,8155     | 790                    | 0,8094        |
| 690                    | 0,8205     | 795                    | 0,8000        |
| 695                    | 0,8254     | 800                    | 0,7905        |
| 700                    | 0,8291     |                        |               |

2. Penentuan Waktu Inkubasi (60 Menit)

| Waktu Inkubasi  | Absorbansi Asam Galat 100 µg/mL |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 15 Menit        | 0,7690                          |
| 30 Menit        | 0,8163                          |
| <b>60 Menit</b> | <b>0,8549</b>                   |
| 120 Menit       | 0,8546                          |

3. Penentuan Sampel (100 µg/mL)

| Sampel | Konsentrasi | Absorbansi | Konsentrasi | Absorbansi |
|--------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| F      | 1000 µg/mL  | 1,8979     | 100 µg/mL   | 0,3688     |
| K      |             | 1,6835     |             | 0,2457     |
| MFK1:1 |             | 1,7154     |             | 0,3256     |
| MFK1:3 |             | 1,6230     |             | 0,3571     |
| MFK3:1 |             | 1,3482     |             | 0,2668     |
| EFK1:1 |             | 2,3022     |             | 0,4197     |
| EFK1:3 |             | 2,1232     |             | 0,3672     |
| EFK3:1 |             | 2,3677     |             | 0,3487     |

**Lampiran 9 Data Pengujian dan Perhitungan Total Fenol**

1. Data Absorbansi Kurva Standar Asam Galat

| Konsentrasi<br>(µg/mL) | Absorbansi |        | MEAN          |
|------------------------|------------|--------|---------------|
|                        | U1         | U2     |               |
| 30                     | 0,2770     | 0,3129 | <b>0,2950</b> |
| 40                     | 0,3448     | 0,3668 | <b>0,3558</b> |
| 50                     | 0,3848     | 0,4333 | <b>0,4090</b> |
| 60                     | 0,4788     | 0,4952 | <b>0,4870</b> |
| 70                     | 0,5242     | 0,5624 | <b>0,5433</b> |
| 80                     | 0,5718     | 0,6125 | <b>0,5922</b> |
| 90                     | 0,6000     | 0,6765 | <b>0,6383</b> |
| 100                    | 0,6524     | 0,7744 | <b>0,7134</b> |

Persamaan:  $y = 0,0059x + 0,1214$

2. Data Absorbansi Sampel

| Sampel | Absorbansi |        |        |
|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| F      | 0,2768     | 0,2837 | 0,2905 |
| K      | 0,2457     | 0,2370 | 0,2295 |
| MFK1:1 | 0,2514     | 0,2406 | 0,2405 |
| MFK1:3 | 0,2579     | 0,2720 | 0,2653 |
| MFK3:1 | 0,2017     | 0,2011 | 0,1978 |
| EFK1:1 | 0,3346     | 0,3199 | 0,3078 |
| EFK1:3 | 0,2620     | 0,2821 | 0,2780 |
| EFK3:1 | 0,2647     | 0,2636 | 0,2675 |

### 3. Data Kadar Fenolik Total

| Sampel | Kadar fenol (mg GAE/g ekstrak) |         |         | MEAN           |
|--------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|
|        | U1                             | U2      | U3      |                |
| F      | 263,390                        | 275,085 | 286,610 | <b>275,028</b> |
| K      | 210,678                        | 195,932 | 183,220 | <b>196,610</b> |
| MFK1:1 | 220,339                        | 202,034 | 201,864 | <b>208,079</b> |
| MFK1:3 | 231,356                        | 255,254 | 243,898 | <b>243,503</b> |
| MFK3:1 | 136,102                        | 135,085 | 129,492 | <b>133,559</b> |
| EFK1:1 | 361,356                        | 336,441 | 315,932 | <b>337,910</b> |
| EFK1:3 | 238,305                        | 272,373 | 265,424 | <b>258,701</b> |
| EFK3:1 | 242,881                        | 241,017 | 247,627 | <b>243,842</b> |

Perhitungan sampel F

- Konsentrasi fenol dalam sampel ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ )

$$C = \frac{\text{absorbansi sampel} - 0,1214}{0,0059}$$

$$C = \frac{0,2768 - 0,1214}{0,0059} = 26,3390 \mu\text{g/mL}$$

- Kadar fenol (mg GAE/g ekstrak)

$$C = \frac{c \times V \times fp}{m}$$

$$C = \frac{26,3390 \frac{\mu\text{g}}{\text{mL}} \times 10\text{mL} \times 10}{10\text{mg}} = 263,390 \text{ mgGAE/g ekstrak}$$

### Lampiran 10 Data Optimasi Total Flavonoid

#### 1. Penentuan Panjang Gelombang Maksimum Kuersetin (425 nm)

| Panjang Gelombang (nm) | Absorbansi    | Panjang Gelombang (nm) | Absorbansi |
|------------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------|
| 400                    | 0,5017        | 455                    | 0,3584     |
| 405                    | 0,5622        | 460                    | 0,2958     |
| 410                    | 0,6130        | 465                    | 0,2393     |
| 415                    | 0,6913        | 470                    | 0,1918     |
| 420                    | 0,7666        | 475                    | 0,1597     |
| <b>425</b>             | <b>0,8183</b> | 480                    | 0,1349     |
| 430                    | 0,7889        | 485                    | 0,1140     |
| 435                    | 0,7007        | 490                    | 0,0992     |
| 440                    | 0,6055        | 495                    | 0,0703     |
| 445                    | 0,5078        | 500                    | 0,0699     |
| 450                    | 0,4314        |                        |            |

2. Penentuan Waktu Inkubasi (30 Menit)

| Waktu Inkubasi  | Absorbansi Kuersetin 50 µg/mL |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| 15 Menit        | 0,7948                        |
| <b>30 Menit</b> | <b>0,8183</b>                 |
| 45 Menit        | 0,8126                        |
| 60 Menit        | 0,8087                        |

3. Penentuan Sampel (5000 µg/mL)

| Sampel | Konsentrasi | Absorbansi | Konsentrasi | Absorbansi |
|--------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| F      | 1000 µg/mL  | 0,1239     | 5000 µg/mL  | 0,4775     |
| K      |             | 0,1223     |             | 0,3430     |
| MFK1:1 |             | 0,1160     |             | 0,3731     |
| MFK1:3 |             | 0,1215     |             | 0,3798     |
| MFK3:1 |             | 0,0910     |             | 0,3010     |
| EFK1:1 |             | 0,1216     |             | 0,4674     |
| EFK1:3 |             | 0,1188     |             | 0,3904     |
| EFK3:1 |             | 0,1444     |             | 0,4063     |

**Lampiran 11 Data Pengujian dan Perhitungan Total Flavonoid**

1. Data Absorbansi Kurva Standar Kuersetin

| Konsentrasi<br>(µg/mL) | Absorbansi |        | MEAN          |
|------------------------|------------|--------|---------------|
|                        | U1         | U2     |               |
| 15                     | 0,2920     | 0,3449 | <b>0,3184</b> |
| 20                     | 0,3635     | 0,4014 | <b>0,3824</b> |
| 25                     | 0,4373     | 0,5133 | <b>0,4753</b> |
| 30                     | 0,5210     | 0,5383 | <b>0,5297</b> |
| 35                     | 0,6450     | 0,6058 | <b>0,6254</b> |
| 40                     | 0,7063     | 0,7127 | <b>0,7095</b> |
| 45                     | 0,7763     | 0,8201 | <b>0,7982</b> |
| 50                     | 0,8360     | 0,9013 | <b>0,8687</b> |

Persamaan:  $y = 0,016x + 0,0678$

2. Data Absorbansi Sampel

| Sampel | Absorbansi |        |        |
|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| F      | 0,4236     | 0,4040 | 0,4161 |
| K      | 0,3291     | 0,3430 | 0,3354 |
| MFK1:1 | 0,3392     | 0,3470 | 0,3612 |
| MFK1:3 | 0,3459     | 0,3682 | 0,3602 |
| MFK3:1 | 0,2671     | 0,2785 | 0,2590 |
| EFK1:1 | 0,4335     | 0,4343 | 0,4586 |
| EFK1:3 | 0,3765     | 0,3805 | 0,3965 |
| EFK3:1 | 0,3524     | 0,3661 | 0,3775 |

### 3. Data Kadar Flavonoid Total

| Sampel | Kadar Flavonoid (mg QE/g ekstrak) |       |       | MEAN         |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------|
|        | U1                                | U2    | U3    |              |
| F      | 4,447                             | 4,202 | 4,354 | <b>4,335</b> |
| K      | 3,266                             | 3,440 | 3,345 | <b>3,350</b> |
| MFK1:1 | 3,393                             | 3,490 | 3,668 | <b>3,517</b> |
| MFK1:3 | 3,476                             | 3,755 | 3,655 | <b>3,629</b> |
| MFK3:1 | 2,491                             | 2,634 | 2,390 | <b>2,505</b> |
| EFK1:1 | 4,571                             | 4,581 | 4,885 | <b>4,679</b> |
| EFK1:3 | 3,859                             | 3,909 | 4,109 | <b>3,959</b> |
| EFK3:1 | 3,558                             | 3,729 | 3,871 | <b>3,719</b> |

Perhitungan sampel F

- Konsentrasi flavonoid dalam sampel ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ )

$$C = \frac{\text{absorbansi sampel} - 0,0678}{0,016}$$

$$C = \frac{0,4236 - 0,0678}{0,016} = 22,2375 \mu\text{g/mL}$$

- Kadar flavonoid (mg QE/g ekstrak)

$$C = \frac{c \times V \times fp}{m}$$

$$C = \frac{22,2375 \frac{\mu\text{g}}{\text{mL}} \times 10\text{mL}}{50\text{mg}} = 4,447 \text{ mg QE/g ekstrak}$$

### Lampiran 12 Data Optimasi Pengujian Antioksidan Metode DPPH

#### 1. Penentuan Panjang Gelombang Maksimum (515 nm)

| Panjang Gelombang (nm) | Absorbansi | Panjang Gelombang (nm) | Absorbansi    |
|------------------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|
| 400                    | 0,2337     | 505                    | 0,7012        |
| 405                    | 0,2321     | 510                    | 0,7243        |
| 410                    | 0,2336     | <b>515</b>             | <b>0,7340</b> |
| 415                    | 0,2381     | 520                    | 0,7307        |
| 420                    | 0,2444     | 525                    | 0,7114        |
| 425                    | 0,2526     | 530                    | 0,6830        |
| 430                    | 0,2607     | 535                    | 0,6524        |
| 435                    | 0,2730     | 540                    | 0,6148        |
| 440                    | 0,2851     | 545                    | 0,5763        |
| 445                    | 0,3006     | 550                    | 0,5481        |
| 450                    | 0,3198     | 555                    | 0,5155        |
| 455                    | 0,3407     | 560                    | 0,4879        |
| 460                    | 0,3634     | 565                    | 0,4631        |
| 465                    | 0,3920     | 570                    | 0,4408        |

|     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 470 | 0,4195 | 575 | 0,4225 |
| 475 | 0,4619 | 580 | 0,4058 |
| 480 | 0,5063 | 585 | 0,3920 |
| 485 | 0,5464 | 590 | 0,3784 |
| 490 | 0,5841 | 595 | 0,3676 |
| 495 | 0,6292 | 600 | 0,3573 |
| 500 | 0,6693 |     |        |

2. Penentuan Konsentrasi dan Volume Pipet

| Konsentrasi DPPH | Volume Pipet  | Absorbansi    |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>100 µg/mL</b> | 20/180        | 0,5049        |
|                  | 50/150        | 0,5378        |
|                  | <b>80/120</b> | <b>0,7833</b> |
| <b>50 µg/mL</b>  | 20/180        | 0,3565        |
|                  | 50/150        | 0,4104        |
|                  | 80/120        | 0,5362        |

Keterangan : Konsentrasi DPPH yang digunakan adalah 100 µg/mL dengan volume pipet sampel 80 µL dan DPPH 120 µL.

3. Penentuan Waktu Inkubasi (30 menit)

| Waktu Inkubasi | Blanko        | Asam Askorbat 50 µg/mL | Asam Askorbat 30 µg/mL |
|----------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 15             | 0,6539        | 0,2869                 | 0,4511                 |
| <b>30</b>      | <b>0,6700</b> | <b>0,3334</b>          | <b>0,5589</b>          |
| 45             | 0,6711        | 0,3394                 | 0,5506                 |
| 60             | 0,7255        | 0,3054                 | 0,4119                 |

4. Optimasi Sampel

| Sampel | Konsentrasi | Absorbansi | %Inhibisi | Blanko |
|--------|-------------|------------|-----------|--------|
| F      | 100         | 0,1269     | 81,71     | 0,6937 |
| K      | 100         | 0,1287     | 81,45     |        |
| MFK1:1 | 100         | 0,1287     | 81,45     |        |
| MFK1:3 | 100         | 0,1239     | 82,13     |        |
| MFK3:1 | 100         | 0,2417     | 65,16     |        |
| EFK1:1 | 100         | 0,1259     | 81,85     |        |
| EFK1:3 | 100         | 0,1347     | 80,58     |        |
| EFK3:1 | 100         | 0,1349     | 80,55     |        |

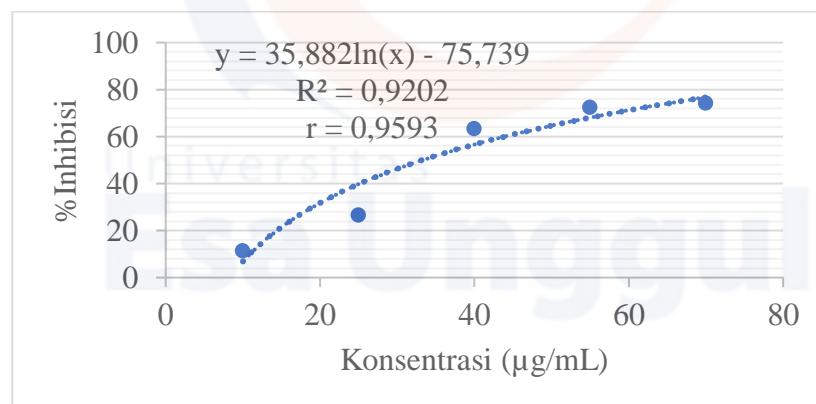
### Lampiran 13 Pengujian Sampel Antioksidan Metode DPPH

#### 1. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel F

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 10                      | 0,7494 | 0,6623     | 0,6639 | 0,6663 |
| 25                      |        | 0,5497     | 0,5557 | 0,5450 |
| 40                      |        | 0,2769     | 0,2618 | 0,2852 |
| 50                      |        | 0,2062     | 0,2045 | 0,2086 |
| 70                      |        | 0,1927     | 0,1905 | 0,1954 |

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                         | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 10                      | 11,62      | 11,40 | 11,08 | 11,37     | 0,22 | 1,93 |
| 25                      | 26,65      | 25,84 | 27,27 | 26,59     | 0,58 | 2,19 |
| 40                      | 63,05      | 65,06 | 61,94 | 63,35     | 1,29 | 2,04 |
| 50                      | 72,48      | 72,71 | 72,16 | 72,40     | 0,22 | 0,31 |
| 70                      | 74,29      | 74,57 | 73,92 | 74,26     | 0,27 | 0,36 |

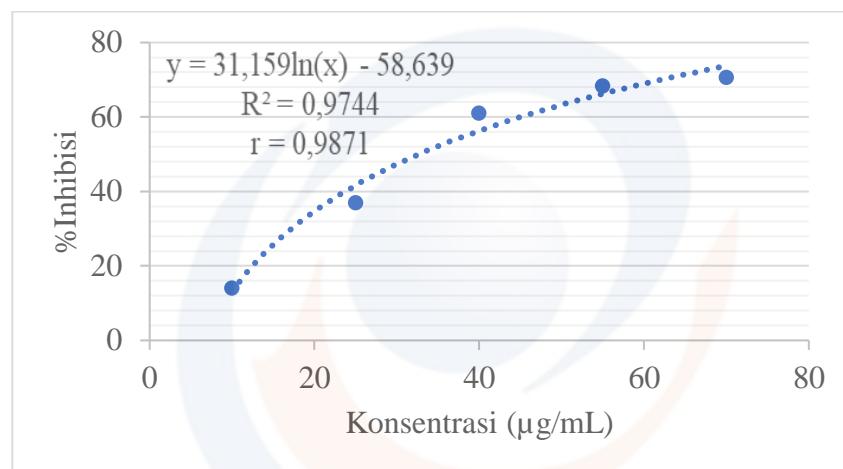
Persamaan  $y = 35,882\ln(x) - 75,7395$   
 $IC_{50} = 33,26$



#### 2. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel K

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 10                      | 0,7494 | 0,6476     | 0,645  | 0,6413 |
| 25                      |        | 0,4691     | 0,4698 | 0,4796 |
| 40                      |        | 0,2839     | 0,3028 | 0,2883 |
| 50                      |        | 0,2445     | 0,2352 | 0,2308 |
| 70                      |        | 0,2214     | 0,2234 | 0,2145 |

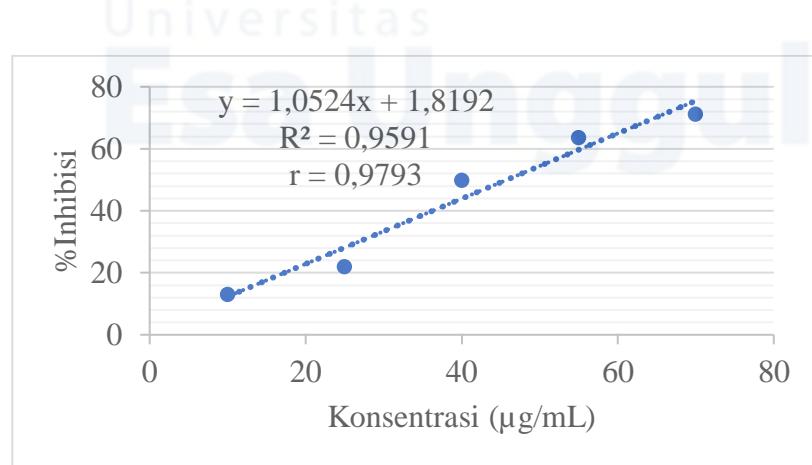
| $\mu\text{g/mL}$   | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|--|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|  | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 10   | 13,58      | 13,93 | 14,42 | 13,98     | 0,34 | 2,47 |
| 25   | 37,40      | 37,30 | 36,00 | 36,90     | 0,64 | 1,73 |
| 40   | 62,11      | 59,59 | 61,53 | 61,08     | 1,07 | 1,76 |
| 50   | 67,37      | 68,61 | 69,20 | 68,39     | 0,76 | 1,11 |
| 70   | 70,45      | 70,18 | 71,37 | 70,67     | 0,51 | 0,72 |
| Persamaan $y = 31,159\ln(x) - 58,639$<br>$IC_{50} = 32,67$ |            |       |       |           |      |      |



### 3. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel MFK1:1

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 10                      | 0,7494 | 0,6498     | 0,6508 | 0,6548 |
| 25                      |        | 0,5858     | 0,5796 | 0,5877 |
| 40                      |        | 0,3760     | 0,3864 | 0,3677 |
| 50                      |        | 0,277      | 0,261  | 0,2789 |
| 70                      |        | 0,2169     | 0,214  | 0,2181 |

| $\mu\text{g/mL}$                                      | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|---|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|   | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 10  | 13,29      | 13,15 | 12,62 | 13,02     | 0,29 | 2,21 |
| 25  | 21,83      | 22,65 | 21,57 | 22,02     | 0,46 | 2,09 |
| 40  | 49,82      | 48,43 | 50,93 | 49,73     | 1,02 | 2,05 |
| 50  | 63,03      | 65,17 | 62,78 | 63,66     | 1,07 | 1,68 |
| 70  | 71,05      | 71,44 | 70,89 | 71,13     | 0,23 | 0,32 |
| Persamaan $y = 1,0524x + 1,8192$<br>$IC_{50} = 45,78$ |            |       |       |           |      |      |

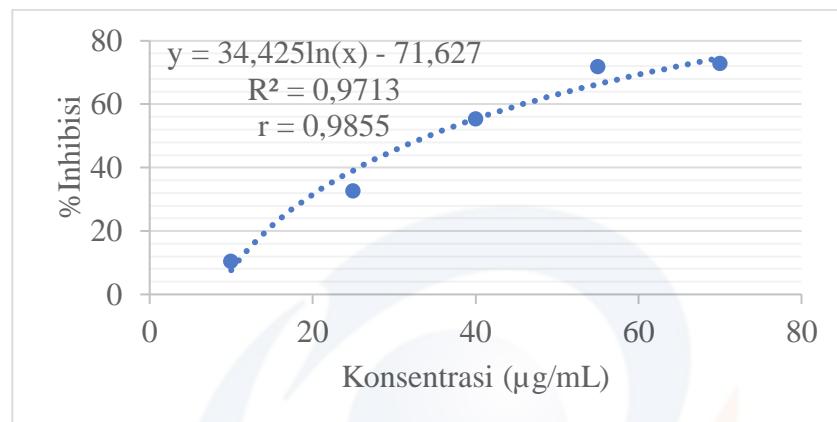


4. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel MFK1:3

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 10                      | 0,7952 | 0,7140     | 0,7091 | 0,7142 |
|                         |        | 0,5299     | 0,5416 | 0,5343 |
|                         |        | 0,3674     | 0,3449 | 0,3529 |
|                         |        | 0,2248     | 0,2232 | 0,2245 |
|                         |        | 0,2147     | 0,2141 | 0,2177 |

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                         | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 10                      | 10,21      | 10,82 | 10,18 | 10,40     | 0,29 | 2,85 |
| 25                      | 33,36      | 31,88 | 32,80 | 32,68     | 0,61 | 1,86 |
| 40                      | 53,79      | 56,62 | 55,60 | 55,34     | 1,17 | 2,11 |
| 50                      | 71,72      | 71,93 | 71,76 | 71,80     | 0,09 | 0,12 |
| 70                      | 72,99      | 73,07 | 72,62 | 72,89     | 0,19 | 0,27 |

Persamaan  $y = 34,425\ln(x) - 71,627$   
 $IC_{50} = 34,23$

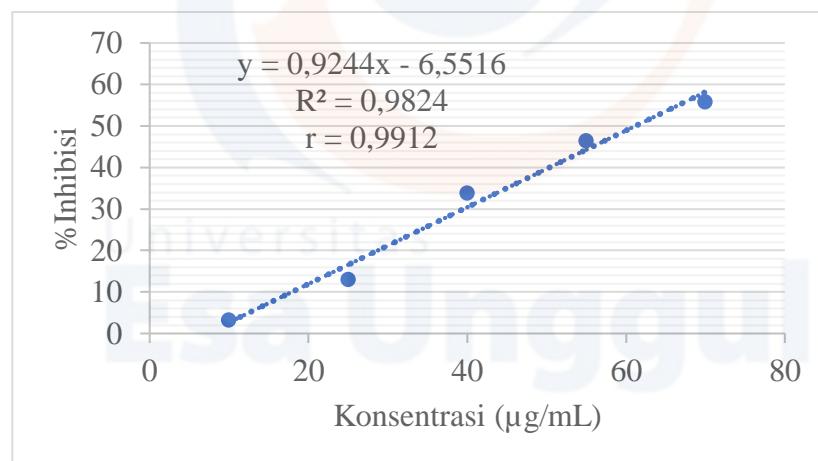


5. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel MFK3:1

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 10                      | 0,7342 | 0,7091     | 0,712  | 0,7106 |
| 25                      |        | 0,6416     | 0,6372 | 0,6388 |
| 40                      |        | 0,4803     | 0,4848 | 0,4937 |
| 50                      |        | 0,3928     | 0,3901 | 0,3979 |
| 70                      |        | 0,3113     | 0,333  | 0,3288 |

| $\mu\text{g/mL}$ | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                  | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 10               | 3,41       | 3,02  | 3,21  | 3,21      | 0,16 | 0,42 |
| 25               | 12,61      | 13,21 | 12,98 | 12,93     | 0,24 | 1,91 |
| 40               | 34,58      | 33,96 | 32,75 | 33,76     | 0,76 | 2,24 |
| 50               | 46,49      | 46,86 | 45,80 | 46,38     | 0,44 | 0,95 |
| 70               | 57,59      | 54,64 | 55,21 | 55,82     | 1,28 | 2,29 |

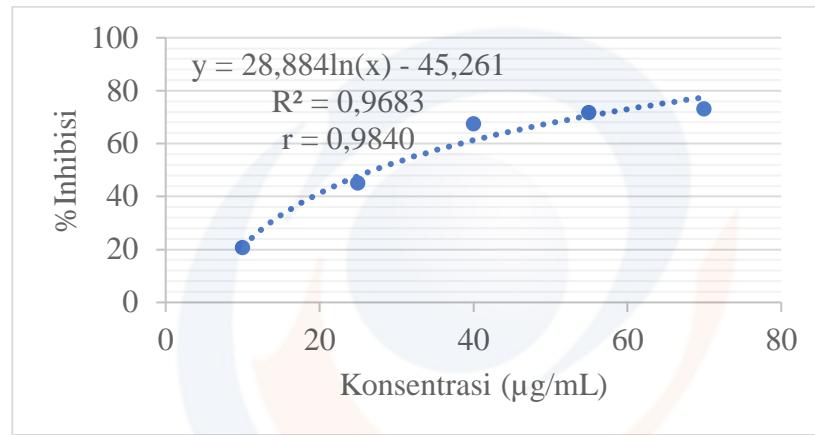
Persamaan  $y = 0,9244x - 6,5516$   
 $IC_{50} = 61,18$



6. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel EFK1:1

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 10                      | 0,7952 | 0,6267     | 0,6312 | 0,6335 |
| 25                      |        | 0,4288     | 0,442  | 0,4392 |
| 40                      |        | 0,2666     | 0,2537 | 0,2566 |
| 50                      |        | 0,2325     | 0,2208 | 0,2208 |
| 70                      |        | 0,2140     | 0,2141 | 0,2110 |

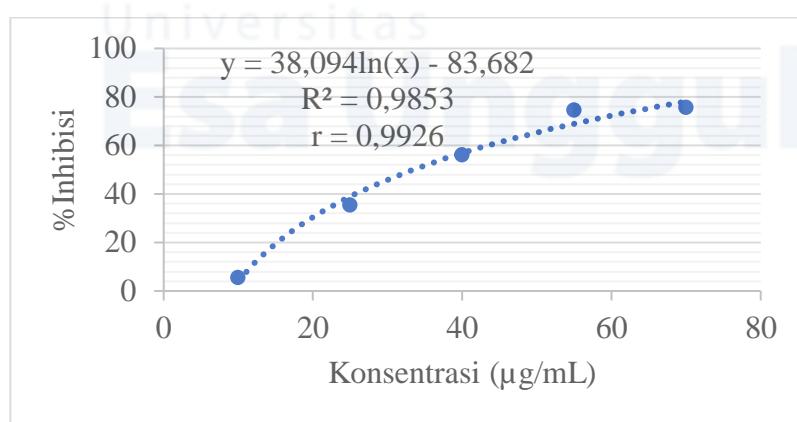
| $\mu\text{g/mL}$   | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|--|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|  | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 10   | 21,18      | 20,62 | 20,33 | 20,71     | 0,35 | 1,71 |
| 25   | 46,07      | 44,41 | 44,76 | 45,08     | 0,71 | 1,58 |
| 40   | 66,47      | 68,09 | 67,73 | 67,43     | 0,69 | 1,03 |
| 50   | 70,76      | 72,23 | 72,23 | 71,74     | 0,69 | 0,97 |
| 70   | 73,08      | 73,07 | 73,46 | 73,21     | 0,18 | 0,25 |
| Persamaan $y = 28,884\ln(x) - 45,261$<br>$IC_{50} = 27,06$ |            |       |       |           |      |      |



#### 7. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel EFK1:3

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 10                      |        | 0,7112     | 0,7087 | 0,7096 |
| 25                      |        | 0,4837     | 0,4835 | 0,4869 |
| 40                      |        | 0,338      | 0,3292 | 0,3219 |
| 50                      |        | 0,1908     | 0,1965 | 0,1885 |
| 70                      |        | 0,1814     | 0,1826 | 0,1859 |

| $\mu\text{g/mL}$   | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|--|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|  | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 10   | 5,25       | 5,58  | 5,46  | 5,43      | 0,14 | 2,53 |
| 25   | 35,56      | 35,58 | 35,13 | 35,42     | 0,21 | 0,58 |
| 40   | 54,97      | 56,14 | 57,11 | 56,07     | 0,88 | 1,56 |
| 50   | 74,58      | 73,82 | 74,88 | 74,43     | 0,45 | 0,60 |
| 70   | 75,83      | 75,67 | 75,23 | 75,58     | 0,25 | 0,33 |
| Persamaan $y = 38,094\ln(x) - 83,682$<br>$IC_{50} = 33,42$ |            |       |       |           |      |      |

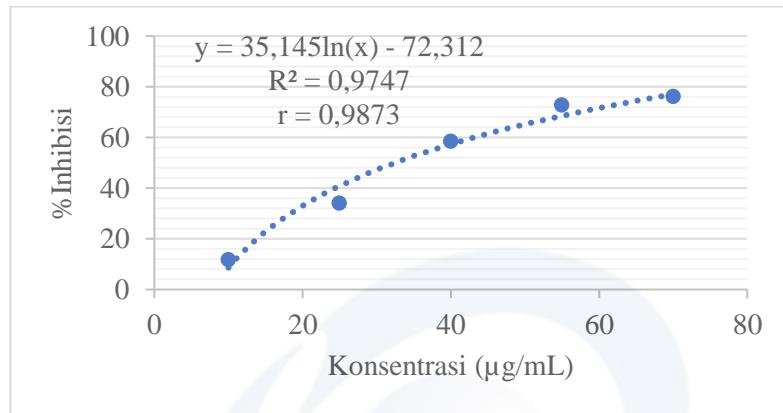


#### 8. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel EFK3:1

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 10                      | 0,7506 | 0,6658     | 0,6621 | 0,6640 |
| 25                      |        | 0,4953     | 0,5045 | 0,4903 |
| 40                      |        | 0,3254     | 0,3065 | 0,3082 |
| 50                      |        | 0,2009     | 0,2075 | 0,2085 |
| 70                      |        | 0,1884     | 0,1757 | 0,1749 |

| $\mu\text{g/mL}$ | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                  | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 10               | 11,30      | 11,79 | 11,52 | 11,54     | 0,20 | 1,74 |
| 25               | 34,01      | 32,79 | 34,66 | 33,82     | 0,78 | 2,30 |
| 40               | 56,64      | 59,16 | 58,94 | 58,25     | 1,14 | 1,95 |
| 50               | 73,23      | 72,35 | 72,22 | 72,60     | 0,45 | 0,62 |
| 70               | 74,90      | 76,59 | 76,69 | 76,06     | 0,82 | 1,08 |

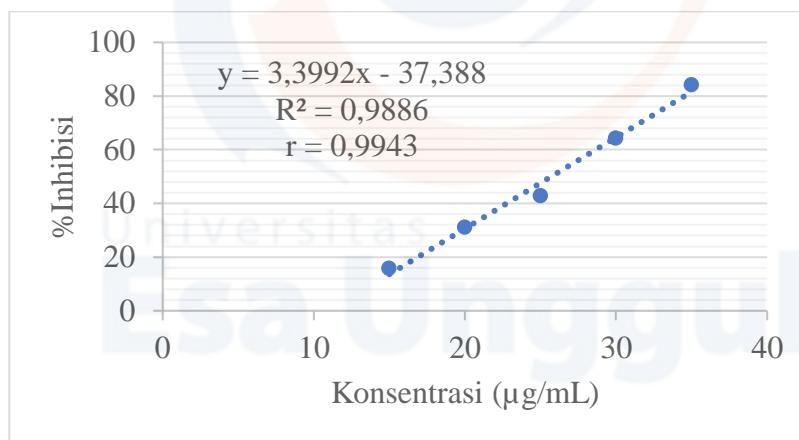
Persamaan  $y = 35,145\ln(x) - 72,312$   
 $IC_{50} = 32,47$



9. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Asam Askorbat

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 15                      | 0,7356 | 0,6219     | 0,6178 | 0,6213 |
| 20                      |        | 0,5049     | 0,5029 | 0,5128 |
| 25                      |        | 0,4152     | 0,4181 | 0,4287 |
| 30                      |        | 0,2608     | 0,2541 | 0,2723 |
| 35                      |        | 0,1194     | 0,1171 | 0,1158 |

| $\mu\text{g/mL}$                 | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                                  | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 15                               | 15,46      | 16,01 | 15,54 | 15,67     | 0,25 | 1,57 |
| 20                               | 31,36      | 31,63 | 30,29 | 31,09     | 0,58 | 1,87 |
| 25                               | 43,55      | 43,16 | 41,72 | 42,81     | 0,79 | 1,84 |
| 30                               | 64,54      | 65,45 | 62,98 | 64,33     | 1,02 | 1,59 |
| 35                               | 83,76      | 84,08 | 84,25 | 84,03     | 0,20 | 0,24 |
| Persamaan $y = 3,3992x - 37,388$ |            |       |       |           |      |      |
| $IC_{50} = 25,71$                |            |       |       |           |      |      |



**Lampiran 14 Perhitungan Uji Antioksidan Metode DPPH**

1. Perhitungan Pembuatan Larutan DPPH

$$\text{Larutan induk DPPH} = \frac{10 \text{ mg}}{10 \text{ mL}}$$

Larutan induk DPPH = 1 mg/mL atau 1000  $\mu\text{g/mL}$

Larutan DPPH 100  $\mu\text{g/mL}$

$$M_1 \times V_1 = M_2 \times V_2$$

$$1000 \times V_1 = 100 \times 50 \text{ mL}$$

$$V_1 = 5 \text{ mL}$$

2. Perhitungan Larutan Asam Askorbat

$$\text{Larutan induk asam askorbat} = \frac{2 \text{ mg}}{2 \text{ mL}}$$

Larutan induk asam askorbat = 1 mg/mL atau 1000 µg/mL

Pembuatan asam askorbat 50 µg/mL

$$M1 \times V1 = M2 \times V2$$

$$1000 \times V1 = 50 \times 2 \text{ mL}$$

$$V1 = 100 \mu\text{L}$$

Pembuatan seri asam askorbat 15 µg/mL

$$M1 \times V1 = M2 \times V2$$

$$1000 \times V1 = 15 \times 2 \text{ mL}$$

$$V1 = 30 \mu\text{L}$$

### 3. Pembuatan Larutan Induk Sampel

$$\text{Larutan induk sampel} = \frac{10 \text{ mg}}{10 \text{ mL}}$$

Larutan induk sampel = 1 mg/mL atau 1000 µg/mL

Larutan seri sampel 10 µg/mL

$$M1 \times V1 = M2 \times V2$$

$$1000 \times V1 = 10 \times 2 \text{ mL}$$

$$V1 = 20 \mu\text{L}$$

### 4. Perhitungan IC<sub>50</sub> Asam Askorbat

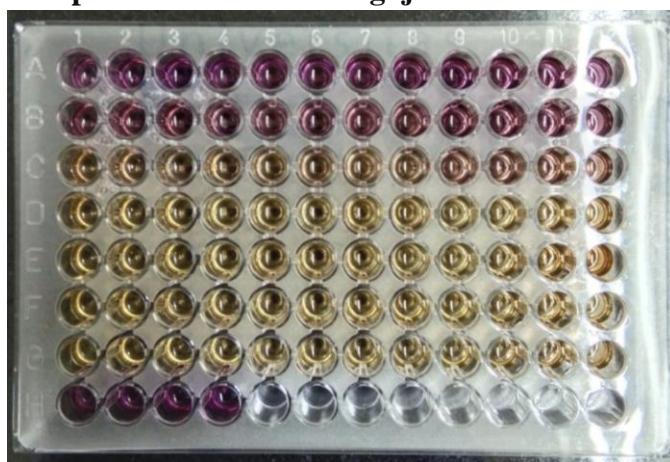
Persamaan regresi linier  $y = ax + b$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ Asam Askorbat } x = \frac{50 - b}{a}$$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ Asam Askorbat } x = \frac{50 + 37,388}{3,3992}$$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ Asam Askorbat } x = 25,7084 \mu\text{g/mL}$$

### Lampiran 15 Gambar Pengujian Antioksidan Metode DPPH



### Lampiran 16 Data Optimasi Pengujian Antioksidan Metode ABTS

#### 1. Penentuan Panjang Gelombang Maksimum (744 nm)

| Panjang Gelombang (nm) | Absorbansi | Panjang Gelombang (nm) | Absorbansi | Panjang Gelombang (nm) | Absorban |
|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------|
| 700                    | 0,5897     | 736                    | 0,7255     | 772                    | 0,6625   |
| 702                    | 0,5929     | 738                    | 0,7316     | 774                    | 0,6556   |
| 704                    | 0,5985     | 740                    | 0,7355     | 776                    | 0,6507   |
| 706                    | 0,6071     | 742                    | 0,7377     | 778                    | 0,6456   |
| 708                    | 0,6155     | 744                    | 0,7391     | 780                    | 0,6408   |
| 710                    | 0,6216     | 746                    | 0,7389     | 782                    | 0,6368   |
| 712                    | 0,6282     | 748                    | 0,7371     | 784                    | 0,6335   |
| 714                    | 0,6388     | 750                    | 0,7350     | 786                    | 0,6305   |
| 716                    | 0,6445     | 752                    | 0,7298     | 788                    | 0,6276   |
| 718                    | 0,6534     | 754                    | 0,7256     | 790                    | 0,6257   |
| 720                    | 0,6607     | 756                    | 0,7198     | 792                    | 0,6242   |
| 722                    | 0,6695     | 758                    | 0,7111     | 794                    | 0,6231   |
| 724                    | 0,6802     | 760                    | 0,7041     | 796                    | 0,6224   |
| 726                    | 0,6908     | 762                    | 0,6959     | 798                    | 0,6220   |
| 728                    | 0,6963     | 764                    | 0,6897     | 800                    | 0,6221   |
| 730                    | 0,7082     | 766                    | 0,6847     |                        |          |
| 732                    | 0,7131     | 768                    | 0,6776     |                        |          |
| 734                    | 0,7211     | 770                    | 0,6691     |                        |          |

#### 2. Penentuan Konsentrasi dan Volume Pipet

| Konsentrasi ABTS | Volume Pipet | Absorbansi |
|------------------|--------------|------------|
| ad 10 mL         | 40/160       | 0,739      |
|                  | 50/150       | 0,6906     |
| ad 5 mL          | 40/160       | 0,5817     |
|                  | 50/150       | 0,5472     |
| ad 25 mL         | 40/160       | 0,3362     |
|                  | 50/150       | 0,2322     |

#### 3. Penentuan Waktu Inkubasi (0 menit)

| Waktu Inkubasi | Blanko | Asam Askorbat 50 µg/mL | Asam Askorbat 100 µg/mL |
|----------------|--------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 0              | 0,7218 | 0,2168                 | 0,1142                  |
| 5              | 0,6994 | 0,1855                 | 0,0812                  |
| 10             | 0,7031 | 0,1502                 | 0,0522                  |
| 15             | 0,6958 | 0,1440                 | 0,0518                  |

4. Penentuan Sampel

| <b>Tahap I</b>  |             |            |        |            |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|--------|------------|
| Sampel          | Konsentrasi | Absorbansi | Blanko | % Inhibisi |
| A               | 1000        | 0,1200     | 0,7218 | 83,36      |
| B               | 1000        | 0,1033     | 0,7218 | 85,67      |
| C               | 1000        | 0,1163     | 0,7218 | 83,88      |
| D               | 1000        | 0,0605     | 0,7218 | 91,61      |
| E               | 1000        | 0,0966     | 0,7218 | 86,60      |
| F               | 1000        | 0,0671     | 0,7218 | 90,68      |
| G               | 1000        | 0,0861     | 0,7218 | 88,05      |
| H               | 1000        | 0,0594     | 0,7218 | 91,77      |
| <b>Tahap II</b> |             |            |        |            |
| Sampel          | Konsentrasi | Absorbansi | Blanko | % Inhibisi |
| A               | 100         | 0,2552     | 0,6778 | 62,33      |
| B               | 100         | 0,2980     | 0,6778 | 56,01      |
| C               | 100         | 0,2662     | 0,6778 | 60,72      |
| D               | 100         | 0,2793     | 0,6778 | 58,79      |
| E               | 100         | 0,3590     | 0,6778 | 47,02      |
| F               | 100         | 0,1764     | 0,6778 | 73,97      |
| G               | 100         | 0,1823     | 0,6778 | 73,10      |
| H               | 100         | 0,1965     | 0,6778 | 71,00      |

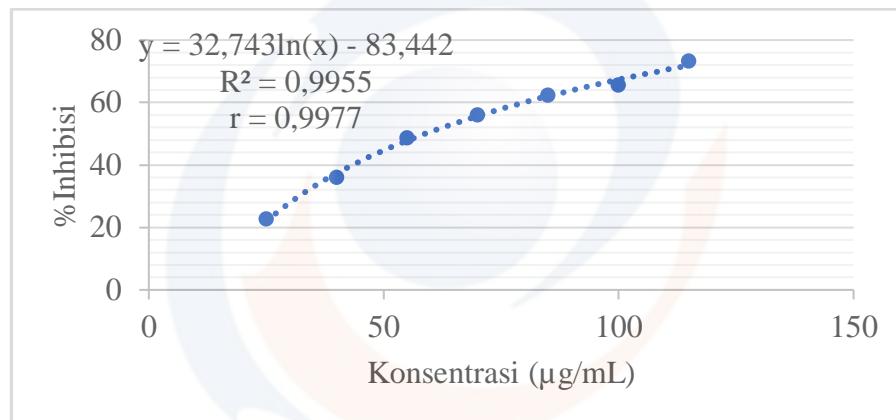
**Lampiran 17 Pengujian Sampel Antioksidan Metode ABTS**

1. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel F

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 25                      | 0,7104 | 0,5542     | 0,5476 | 0,5478 |
| 40                      |        | 0,4585     | 0,4498 | 0,4573 |
| 50                      |        | 0,3692     | 0,3643 | 0,3628 |
| 70                      |        | 0,3135     | 0,3251 | 0,3010 |
| 85                      |        | 0,2765     | 0,2717 | 0,2552 |
| 100                     |        | 0,2447     | 0,2474 | 0,2437 |
| 115                     |        | 0,1773     | 0,2081 | 0,1843 |

| $\mu\text{g/mL}$ | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                  | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 25               | 21,98      | 22,91 | 22,88 | 22,59     | 0,43 | 1,91 |
| 40               | 35,45      | 36,68 | 35,62 | 35,92     | 0,54 | 1,51 |
| 50               | 48,02      | 48,71 | 48,92 | 48,55     | 0,38 | 0,79 |
| 70               | 55,86      | 54,23 | 57,61 | 55,90     | 1,38 | 2,47 |
| 85               | 61,07      | 61,75 | 64,06 | 62,29     | 1,28 | 2,05 |
| 100              | 65,55      | 65,17 | 65,69 | 65,47     | 0,22 | 0,34 |
| 115              | 75,04      | 70,70 | 74,05 | 73,26     | 1,85 | 2,53 |

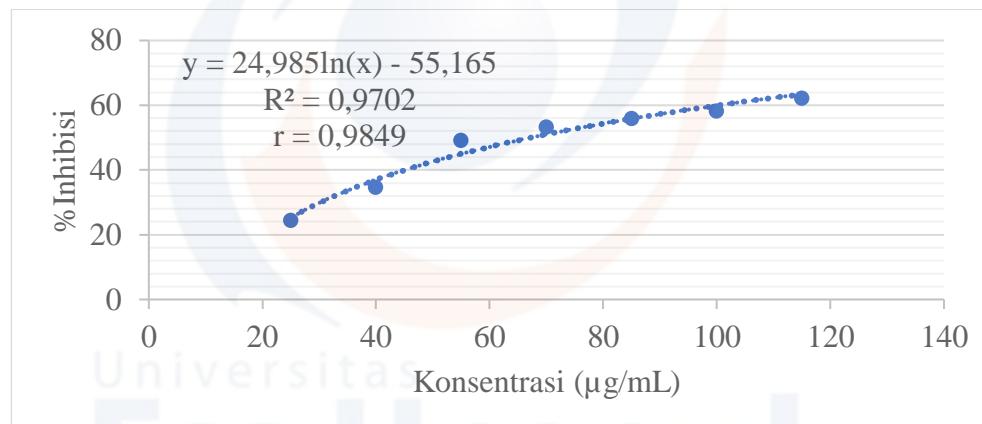
Persamaan  $y = 32,743\ln(x) - 83,442$   
 $IC_{50} = 58,88$



## 2. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel K

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 25                      | 0,7104 | 0,5325     | 0,5358 | 0,5432 |
| 40                      |        | 0,4627     | 0,4686 | 0,4633 |
| 50                      |        | 0,3642     | 0,3602 | 0,3599 |
| 70                      |        | 0,3224     | 0,3434 | 0,3323 |
| 85                      |        | 0,3199     | 0,3048 | 0,3155 |
| 100                     |        | 0,309      | 0,2908 | 0,2934 |
| 115                     |        | 0,2787     | 0,2545 | 0,2741 |

| $\mu\text{g/mL}$                      | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|---------------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                                       | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 25                                    | 25,04      | 24,57 | 23,53 | 24,38     | 0,63 | 2,58 |
| 40                                    | 34,86      | 34,03 | 34,78 | 34,56     | 0,37 | 1,08 |
| 50                                    | 48,73      | 49,29 | 49,33 | 49,12     | 0,27 | 0,56 |
| 70                                    | 54,61      | 51,65 | 53,22 | 53,16     | 1,21 | 2,27 |
| 85                                    | 54,96      | 57,09 | 55,58 | 55,88     | 0,89 | 1,59 |
| 100                                   | 56,50      | 59,06 | 58,69 | 58,08     | 1,13 | 1,95 |
| 115                                   | 60,76      | 64,17 | 61,41 | 62,12     | 1,47 | 2,38 |
| Persamaan $y = 24,985\ln(x) - 55,165$ |            |       |       |           |      |      |
| $IC_{50} = 67,29$                     |            |       |       |           |      |      |

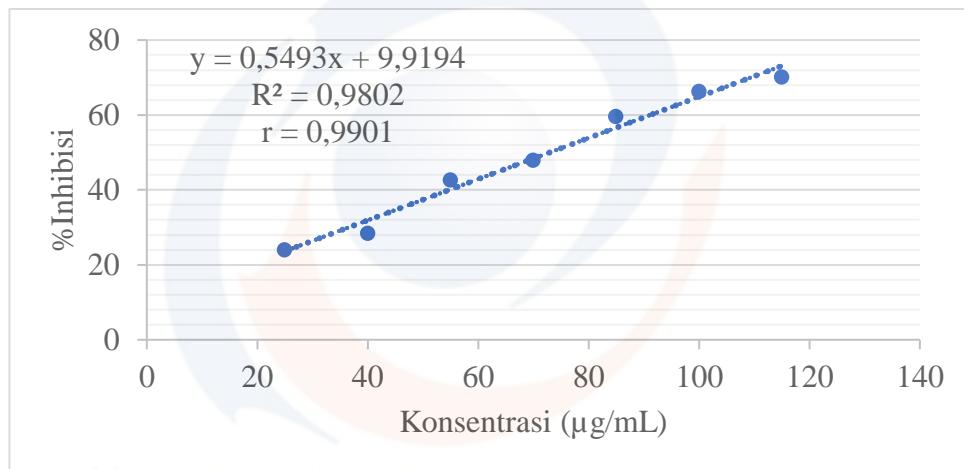


### 3. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel MFK1:1

| $\mu\text{g/mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                  |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 25               | 0,6878 | 0,5273     | 0,5239 | 0,5170 |
| 40               |        | 0,4931     | 0,4950 | 0,4889 |
| 50               |        | 0,3961     | 0,3989 | 0,3905 |
| 70               |        | 0,3618     | 0,3600 | 0,3552 |
| 85               |        | 0,2823     | 0,2662 | 0,2847 |
| 100              |        | 0,2217     | 0,2331 | 0,2431 |
| 115              |        | 0,2202     | 0,1962 | 0,2020 |

| $\mu\text{g/mL}$ | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                  | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 25               | 23,33      | 23,81 | 24,83 | 23,99     | 0,62 | 2,60 |
| 40               | 28,30      | 28,03 | 28,91 | 28,42     | 0,37 | 1,30 |
| 50               | 42,41      | 41,98 | 43,22 | 42,54     | 0,51 | 1,20 |
| 70               | 47,39      | 47,65 | 48,35 | 47,80     | 0,40 | 0,85 |
| 85               | 58,95      | 61,29 | 58,59 | 59,61     | 1,19 | 2,01 |
| 100              | 67,76      | 66,10 | 64,65 | 66,18     | 1,27 | 1,92 |
| 115              | 67,98      | 71,47 | 70,63 | 70,03     | 1,49 | 2,12 |

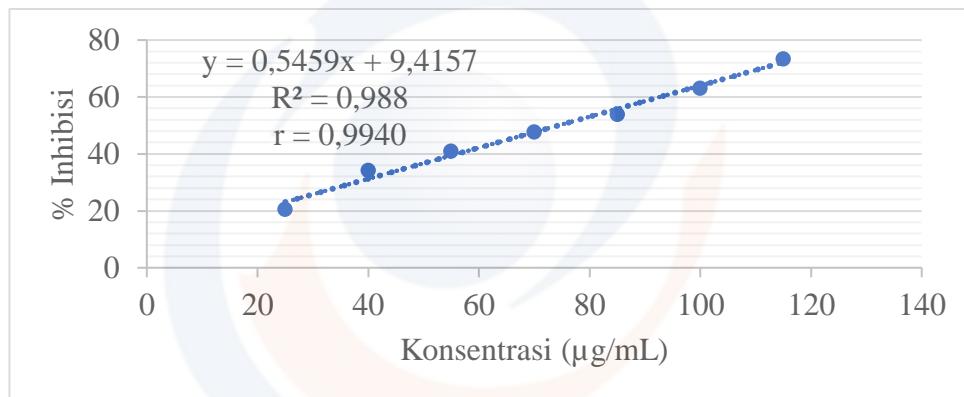
$y = 0,5493x + 9,9194$   
 $IC_{50} = 72,97$



#### 4. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel MFK1:3

| $\mu\text{g/mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                  |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 25               | 0,6878 | 0,5444     | 0,5519 | 0,5450 |
| 40               |        | 0,4496     | 0,4578 | 0,4524 |
| 50               |        | 0,4114     | 0,4038 | 0,4027 |
| 70               |        | 0,3514     | 0,3631 | 0,3660 |
| 85               |        | 0,3150     | 0,3097 | 0,3265 |
| 100              |        | 0,2452     | 0,2639 | 0,2527 |
| 115              |        | 0,1785     | 0,1932 | 0,1804 |

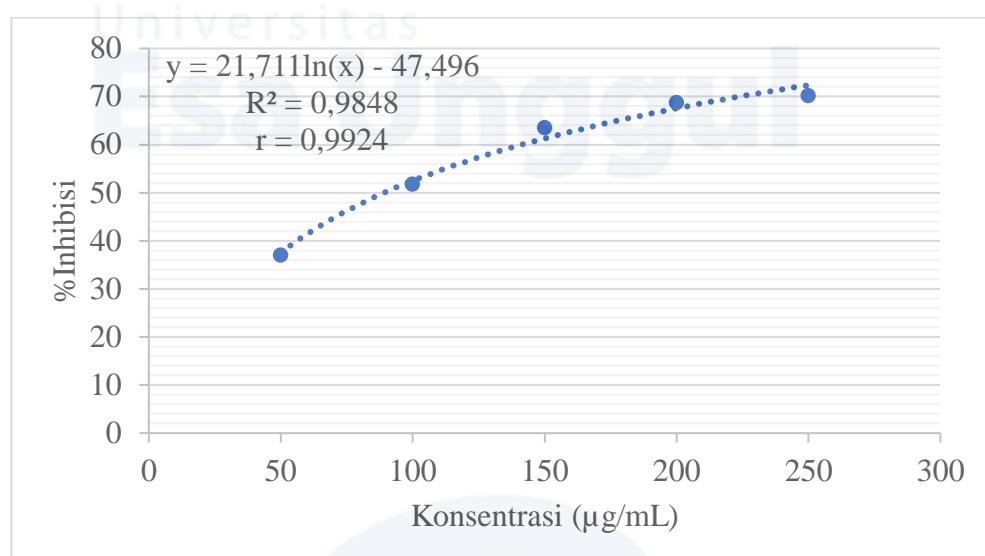
| $\mu\text{g/mL}$                 | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                                  | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 25                               | 20,84      | 19,75 | 20,76 | 20,45     | 0,49 | 2,42 |
| 40                               | 34,63      | 33,44 | 34,21 | 34,09     | 0,49 | 1,45 |
| 50                               | 40,18      | 41,29 | 41,43 | 40,97     | 0,56 | 1,36 |
| 70                               | 48,90      | 47,20 | 46,78 | 47,63     | 0,92 | 1,93 |
| 85                               | 54,20      | 54,97 | 52,51 | 53,89     | 1,03 | 1,90 |
| 100                              | 64,35      | 61,63 | 63,25 | 63,08     | 1,12 | 1,77 |
| 115                              | 74,04      | 71,91 | 73,77 | 73,24     | 0,95 | 1,29 |
| Persamaan $y = 0,5459x + 9,4157$ |            |       |       |           |      |      |
| $IC_{50} = 74,34$                |            |       |       |           |      |      |



##### 5. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel MFK3:1

| $\mu\text{g/mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                  |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 50               | 0,5578 | 0,3477     | 0,3497 | 0,3567 |
| 100              |        | 0,2639     | 0,2707 | 0,2728 |
| 150              |        | 0,2086     | 0,1997 | 0,2031 |
| 200              |        | 0,1735     | 0,1707 | 0,1788 |
| 250              |        | 0,1559     | 0,1685 | 0,1746 |

| $\mu\text{g/mL}$                      | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|---------------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                                       | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 50                                    | 37,66      | 37,30 | 36,05 | 37,00     | 0,69 | 1,87 |
| 100                                   | 52,67      | 51,47 | 51,07 | 51,74     | 0,68 | 1,31 |
| 150                                   | 62,60      | 64,19 | 63,58 | 63,46     | 0,66 | 1,04 |
| 200                                   | 68,89      | 69,39 | 67,94 | 68,74     | 0,60 | 0,88 |
| 250                                   | 72,05      | 69,79 | 68,69 | 70,18     | 1,39 | 1,99 |
| Persamaan $y = 21,711\ln(x) - 47,496$ |            |       |       |           |      |      |
| $IC_{50} = 89,18$                     |            |       |       |           |      |      |

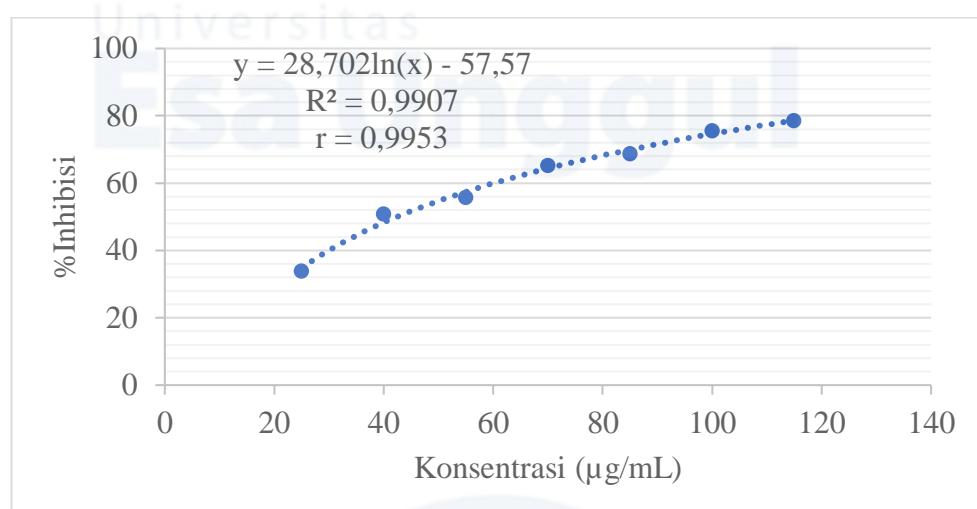


#### 6. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel EFK1:1

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 25                      | 0,5551 | 0,3659     | 0,3697 | 0,3657 |
|                         |        | 0,2718     | 0,2698 | 0,2773 |
|                         |        | 0,2399     | 0,2429 | 0,2563 |
|                         |        | 0,2064     | 0,1850 | 0,1876 |
|                         |        | 0,1776     | 0,1698 | 0,1733 |
|                         |        | 0,1218     | 0,1416 | 0,1459 |
|                         |        | 0,1215     | 0,1156 | 0,1217 |

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                         | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 25                      | 34,06      | 33,39 | 34,09 | 33,85     | 0,32 | 0,95 |
| 40                      | 51,03      | 51,39 | 50,04 | 50,82     | 0,57 | 1,12 |
| 50                      | 56,78      | 56,23 | 53,82 | 55,61     | 1,28 | 2,31 |
| 70                      | 62,81      | 66,67 | 66,20 | 65,23     | 1,72 | 2,63 |
| 85                      | 68,00      | 69,40 | 68,77 | 68,73     | 0,57 | 0,84 |
| 100                     | 78,05      | 74,48 | 73,69 | 75,41     | 1,89 | 2,51 |
| 115                     | 78,11      | 79,17 | 78,07 | 78,45     | 0,51 | 0,65 |

Persamaan  $y = 28,702\ln(x) - 57,57$   
 $IC_{50} = 40,45$

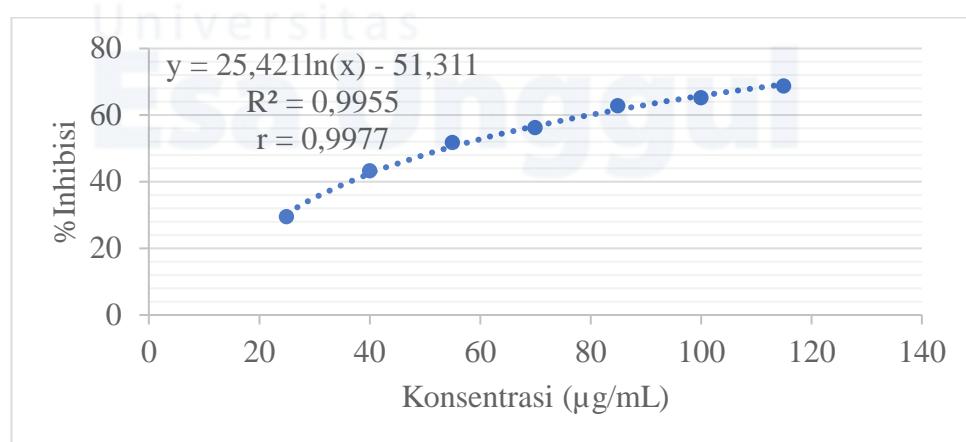


#### 7. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel EFK1:3

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 25                      | 0,5551 | 0,3885     | 0,3955 | 0,3897 |
| 40                      |        | 0,3160     | 0,3179 | 0,3129 |
| 50                      |        | 0,2592     | 0,2759 | 0,2687 |
| 70                      |        | 0,2481     | 0,2362 | 0,2457 |
| 85                      |        | 0,2173     | 0,2039 | 0,2000 |
| 100                     |        | 0,1901     | 0,1932 | 0,1976 |
| 115                     |        | 0,1759     | 0,1616 | 0,1852 |

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                         | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 25                      | 30,01      | 28,74 | 29,79 | 29,51     | 0,55 | 1,87 |
| 40                      | 43,06      | 42,70 | 43,62 | 43,13     | 0,38 | 0,88 |
| 50                      | 53,30      | 50,27 | 51,57 | 51,71     | 1,24 | 2,39 |
| 70                      | 55,30      | 57,44 | 55,73 | 56,16     | 0,93 | 1,65 |
| 85                      | 60,85      | 63,24 | 63,96 | 62,68     | 1,33 | 2,13 |
| 100                     | 65,75      | 65,19 | 64,38 | 65,11     | 0,56 | 0,86 |
| 115                     | 68,31      | 70,88 | 66,61 | 68,60     | 1,75 | 2,55 |

Persamaan  $y = 25,421\ln(x) - 51,311$   
 $IC_{50} = 53,80$

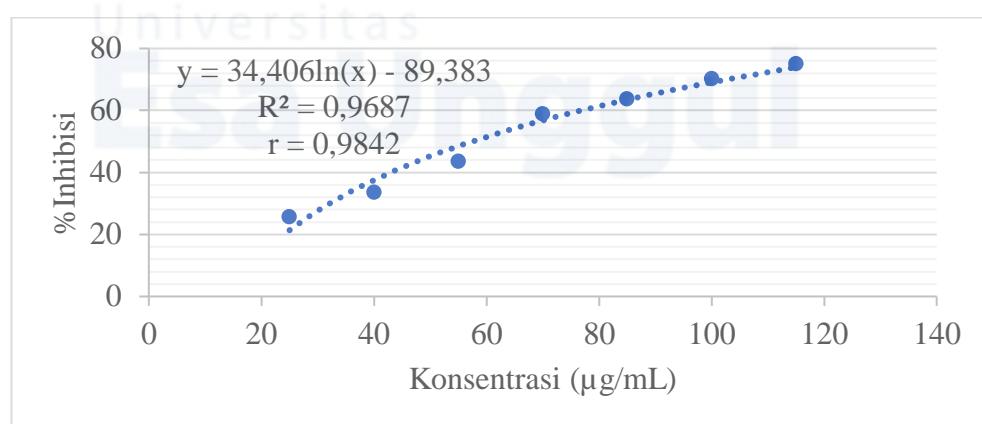


#### 8. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel EFK3:1

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 25                      | 0,5551 | 0,4091     | 0,4169 | 0,4108 |
|                         |        | 0,3708     | 0,3692 | 0,3673 |
|                         |        | 0,3195     | 0,3081 | 0,3125 |
|                         |        | 0,2377     | 0,2273 | 0,2195 |
|                         |        | 0,2063     | 0,1935 | 0,2060 |
|                         |        | 0,1655     | 0,1593 | 0,1694 |
|                         |        | 0,1410     | 0,1388 | 0,1366 |

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                         | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 25                      | 26,28      | 24,89 | 25,99 | 25,72     | 0,59 | 2,33 |
| 40                      | 33,19      | 33,48 | 33,82 | 33,50     | 0,26 | 0,77 |
| 50                      | 42,44      | 44,49 | 43,68 | 43,53     | 0,84 | 1,94 |
| 70                      | 57,17      | 59,05 | 60,45 | 58,89     | 1,34 | 2,28 |
| 85                      | 62,83      | 65,13 | 62,88 | 63,61     | 1,07 | 1,69 |
| 100                     | 70,18      | 71,30 | 69,46 | 70,31     | 0,75 | 1,07 |
| 115                     | 74,59      | 74,99 | 75,39 | 74,99     | 0,32 | 0,43 |

Persamaan  $y = 34,406\ln(x) - 89,383$   
 $IC_{50} = 57,46$

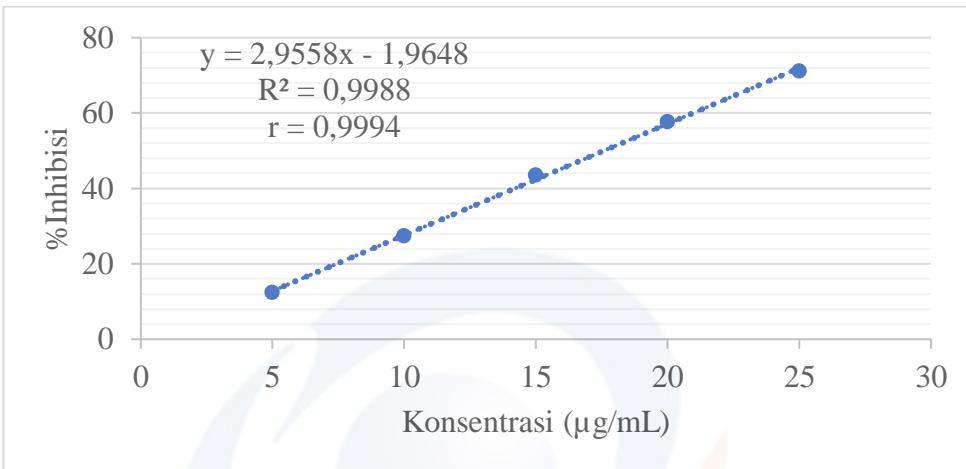


#### 9. Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan Sampel Asam Askorbat

| $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ | Blanko | Absorbansi |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
|                         |        | U1         | U2     | U3     |
| 5                       | 0,7585 | 0,6660     | 0,6655 | 0,6639 |
| 10                      |        | 0,5489     | 0,5491 | 0,5557 |
| 15                      |        | 0,4199     | 0,4276 | 0,4381 |
| 20                      |        | 0,3096     | 0,3273 | 0,3261 |
| 25                      |        | 0,2259     | 0,2172 | 0,2161 |

| $\mu\text{g/mL}$ | % Inhibisi |       |       | Rata-rata | SD   | CV   |
|------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                  | U1         | U2    | U3    |           |      |      |
| 5                | 12,19      | 12,26 | 12,47 | 12,31     | 0,12 | 0,96 |
| 10               | 27,64      | 27,61 | 26,74 | 27,32     | 0,42 | 1,52 |
| 15               | 44,64      | 43,62 | 42,24 | 43,50     | 0,98 | 2,26 |
| 20               | 59,18      | 56,85 | 57,01 | 57,68     | 1,06 | 1,84 |
| 25               | 70,21      | 71,36 | 71,51 | 71,03     | 0,58 | 0,81 |

Persamaan  $y = 2,9558x - 1,9648$   
 $IC_{50} = 17,5806$



### Lampiran 18 Perhitungan Antioksidan Metode ABTS

#### 1. Perhitungan Pembuatan Larutan ABTS

- ABTS 7mM

$$M = \frac{massa}{mr} \times \frac{1000}{V}$$

$$7 \text{ mM} = \frac{massa}{548,68} \times \frac{1000}{2 \text{ mL}}$$

$$\text{Massa} = 7,68 \text{ mg}$$

- Kalium persulfat 2,45 mM

$$\bullet M = \frac{massa}{mr} \times \frac{1000}{V}$$

$$2,45 \text{ mM} = \frac{massa}{270,32} \times \frac{1000}{2 \text{ mL}}$$

$$\text{Massa} = 1,32 \text{ mg}$$

#### 2. Perhitungan Larutan Asam Askorbat

$$\text{Larutan induk asam askorbat} = \frac{2 \text{ mg}}{2 \text{ mL}}$$

Larutan induk asam askorbat = 1 mg/mL atau 1000 µg/mL

Pembuatan asam askorbat 50 µg/mL

$$M_1 \times V_1 = M_2 \times V_2$$

$$1000 \times V_1 = 50 \times 2 \text{ mL}$$

$$V_1 = 100 \mu\text{L}$$

Pembuatan seri asam askorbat 5 µg/mL

$$M_1 \times V_1 = M_2 \times V_2$$

$$1000 \times V_1 = 5 \times 2 \text{ mL}$$

$$V_1 = 10 \mu\text{L}$$

#### 3. Pembuatan Larutan Induk Sampel

$$\text{Larutan induk sampel} = \frac{10 \text{ mg}}{10 \text{ mL}}$$

Larutan induk sampel = 1 mg/mL atau 1000 µg/mL

Larutan seri sampel 25 µg/mL

$$M_1 \times V_1 = M_2 \times V_2$$

$$1000 \times V_1 = 25 \times 2 \text{ mL}$$

$$V_1 = 50 \mu\text{L}$$

#### 4. Perhitungan IC<sub>50</sub> Asam Askorbat

Persamaan regresi linier  $y = ax + b$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ Asam Askorbat } x = \frac{50 - b}{a}$$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ Asam Askorbat } x = \frac{50 + 1,9648}{2,9558}$$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ Asam Askorbat } x = 17,5806 \mu\text{g/mL}$$

#### 5. Perhitungan IC<sub>50</sub> Sampel A

Persamaan regresi linier  $y = a\ln(x) + b$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ Sampel In}(x) = \frac{50 - b}{a}$$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ Sampel A In(x)} = \frac{50 + 83,442}{32,743}$$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ Sampel A In(x)} = 4,0754$$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ Sampel A} = 58,8761 \mu\text{g/mL}$$

**Lampiran 19 Gambar Pengujian Antioksidan Metode ABTS**

