

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1 Surat Determinasi



DIREKTORAT PENGELOLAAN KOLEKSI ILMIAH
 Jl. Raya Jakarta – Bogor Km. 46, Cibinong 16911, Kab. Bogor, Jawa Barat
www.brin.go.id

Nomor : B-1722/II.6.2/DI.05.07/6/2022 10 Juni 2022
 Lampiran : -
 Perihal : Hasil Identifikasi/Determinasi Tumbuhan

Yth.
 Bpk./Ibu/Sdr(l). **Agustin Alfiani Putri**
 NIM : 20180311112
 Universitas Esa Unggul

Bersama ini kami sampaikan hasil identifikasi/determinasi tumbuhan yang Saudara kirimkan ke "Herbarium Bogoriense", Direktorat Pengelolaan Koleksi Ilmiah BRIN Cibinong, adalah sebagai berikut :

| No. | No. Kol. | Jenis | Suku |
|-----|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| 1. | Mangga Arum Manis | <i>Mangifera indica</i> L. | Anacardiaceae |

Demikian, semoga berguna bagi Saudara.

Plt. Direktorat Pengelolaan Koleksi Ilmiah
 Badan Riset dan Inovasi Nasional

TT ELEKTRONIK

Dr. Ir. Hendro Wicaksono, M.Sc., Eng



Dokumen ini diandatangani secara elektronik menggunakan sertifikat dari BSR-E, silahkan lakukan verifikasi pada dokumen elektronik yang dapat diunduh dengan melakukan scan QR Code

Lampiran 2 Surat *Aspergillus niger* ATCC 16404

bioMérieux Customer:
System #: 7989 Printed by: labtech

Patient Name: *Aspergillus niger*
Isolate Group: ATCC 16404

Card Type: GP Testing Instrument: 0000148FF2BD (7900)

Bionumber: 021110364301111
Organism Quantity:

Comments:

| | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Identification Information | Card: GP | Lot Number: 242370010 | Expires: 12 Des 2022 |
| | Completed: May 3, 2010 14.31 CDT | Status: Final | Analysis Time: 5.00 hours |
| Selected Organism | 97% Probability <i>Aspergillus niger</i> | | Confidence: Excellent identification |
| | Bionumber: 021110364301111 | | |
| SRF Organism | | | |
| Analysis Organisms and Tests to Separate: | | | |
| Aspergillus niger | | | |
| Analysis Messages: | | | |
| Contraindicating Typical Biopattern(s) | | | |

| Biochemical Details | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|---|----|-------|---|----|-------|---|----|------|---|----|-------|---|----|-------|---|
| 2 | AMY | - | 4 | PIPLC | - | 5 | dXYL | - | 9 | ADH1 | - | 9 | BGAL | - | 11 | AGLU | - |
| 13 | APPA | + | 14 | CDEX | - | 15 | AspA | - | 16 | BGAR | - | 17 | AMAN | - | 10 | PHOS | - |
| 20 | LeuA | + | 23 | ProA | - | 24 | BGURr | - | 25 | AGAL | - | 26 | Pyra | - | 27 | BGUR | - |
| 28 | AlaA | + | 29 | TyrA | + | 30 | dSOR | - | 31 | URE | - | 32 | POLYB | - | 37 | dGAL | + |
| 36 | dRIB | - | 39 | LATk | - | 42 | IAC | + | 44 | NAG | - | 46 | dMAL | - | 40 | BAC1 | - |
| 47 | NOVO | - | 50 | NC6.5 | - | 52 | dMAN | - | 53 | dMNE | + | 54 | M3dG | - | 56 | PUL | - |
| 57 | dRAF | + | 58 | O12BR | - | 59 | SAL | - | 60 | SAC | + | 62 | dTIRE | - | 63 | ADH2s | - |
| 64 | OPTO | + | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Installed VITEK 2 Systems Version: 07.01
MIC Interpretation Guideline:
AES Parameter Set Name:

Therapeutic Interpretation Guideline:
AES Parameter Last Modified:

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Lampiran 3 Perhitungan Pembuatan Larutan

1. Pembuatan konsentrasi glukosa standar 10,20,30,40,40 ppm

a. Pembuatan larutan induk glukosa 200 ppm

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Larutan induk glukosa} &= m/v \\ &= \frac{20 \text{ mg glukosa}}{0,1 \text{ L}} \\ &= 200 \text{ ppm}\end{aligned}$$

b. Konsentrasi 10 ppm

$$\begin{aligned}M_1 \cdot V_1 &= M_2 \cdot V_2 \\ 200 \cdot V_1 &= 10 \cdot 25 \\ V_1 &= 1,25 \text{ mL}\end{aligned}$$

c. Konsentrasi 20 ppm

$$\begin{aligned}M_1 \cdot V_1 &= M_2 \cdot V_2 \\ 200 \cdot V_1 &= 20 \cdot 25 \\ V_1 &= 2,5 \text{ mL}\end{aligned}$$

d. Konsentrasi 30 ppm

$$\begin{aligned}M_1 \cdot V_1 &= M_2 \cdot V_2 \\ 200 \cdot V_1 &= 30 \cdot 25 \\ V_1 &= 3,75 \text{ mL}\end{aligned}$$

e. Konsentrasi 40 ppm

$$\begin{aligned}M_1 \cdot V_1 &= M_2 \cdot V_2 \\ 200 \cdot V_1 &= 40 \cdot 25 \\ V_1 &= 5 \text{ mL}\end{aligned}$$

f. Konsentrasi 50 ppm

$$\begin{aligned}M_1 \cdot V_1 &= M_2 \cdot V_2 \\ 200 \cdot V_1 &= 50 \cdot 25 \\ V_1 &= 6,25 \text{ mL}\end{aligned}$$

2. Pembuatan larutan fenol 5%

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Konsentrasi (\%)} &= \frac{m}{v} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{5 \text{ g}}{100 \text{ mL}} \times 100\% \\ &= 5\%\end{aligned}$$

3. Pembuatan larutan induk asam sitrat 200 ppm

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Larutan induk asam sitrat} &= m/v \\ &= \frac{20 \text{ mg asam sitrat}}{0,1 \text{ L}} \\ &= 200 \text{ ppm} \end{aligned}$$

4. Pembuatan larutan CaCl_2 0,25 N

$$\begin{aligned} N &= \frac{gr}{Mr \times V} \\ 0,25 &= \frac{gr}{147,02 \text{ gr/mol} \times 0,2 \text{ L}} \\ gr &= 0,25 \times 147,02 \text{ gr/mol} \times 0,2 \text{ L} \\ &= 7,351 \text{ gram} \end{aligned}$$

5. Pembuatan larutan NaOH 0,1 N

$$\begin{aligned} N &= \frac{gr}{Mr \times V} \\ 0,1 &= \frac{gr}{40 \text{ gr/mol} \times 0,2 \text{ L}} \\ gr &= 40 \times 0,2 \times 0,1 \\ &= 0,8 \text{ gram} \end{aligned}$$

6. Pembuatan larutan H_2SO_4 1N

Konsentrasi asam sulfat = 96%

Berat jenis = 1,84 g/ml

Berat molekul = 98,08 g/mol

$$\begin{aligned} N &= \frac{(10 \times \% \times \text{berat jenis}) \times \text{valensi}}{BM} \\ &= \frac{(10 \times 96\% \times 1,84) \times 2}{98,08} \\ &= 36 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

$$N_1 \cdot V_1 = N_2 \cdot V_2$$

$$36 \cdot V_1 = 1 \cdot 100 \text{ mL}$$

$$V_1 = 100 / 36$$

$$= 2,78 \text{ mL}$$

Lampiran 4 Data Kurva Pertumbuhan *Aspergillus niger* ATCC 16404 dalam media PDB

| Waktu inkubasi (jam) | Massa sel kering (g) |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 0 | 0 |
| 6 | 0,22 |
| 12 | 0,22 |
| 24 | 0,28 |
| 30 | 0,35 |
| 36 | 0,5 |
| 48 | 0,53 |
| 54 | 0,56 |
| 60 | 0,57 |
| 72 | 0,72 |
| 78 | 0,72 |
| 84 | 0,6 |
| 96 | 0,58 |
| 102 | 0,55 |
| 108 | 0,53 |

Lampiran 5 Data Kurva Pertumbuhan *Aspergillus niger* ATCC 16404 dalam Media Fermentasi Limbah Mangga

| Jam | Massa Sel Kering (g) | | |
|-----|----------------------|------|------|
| | A | B | C |
| 0 | 0,14 | 0,18 | 0,18 |
| 6 | 0,18 | 0,21 | 0,21 |
| 12 | 0,18 | 0,21 | 0,21 |
| 24 | 0,21 | 0,24 | 0,25 |
| 30 | 0,24 | 0,25 | 0,28 |
| 36 | 0,25 | 0,27 | 0,29 |
| 48 | 0,28 | 0,32 | 0,34 |
| 54 | 0,3 | 0,34 | 0,35 |
| 60 | 0,31 | 0,34 | 0,37 |
| 72 | 0,32 | 0,36 | 0,41 |
| 78 | 0,32 | 0,36 | 0,41 |
| 84 | 0,31 | 0,36 | 0,4 |
| 96 | 0,31 | 0,35 | 0,4 |
| 102 | 0,29 | 0,35 | 0,38 |
| 108 | 0,29 | 0,34 | 0,38 |

Lampiran 6 pH pada Media Fermentasi Limbah Mangga

| Jam | A | B | C |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| 12 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| 24 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| 30 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| 36 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| 48 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| 54 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| 60 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| 72 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| 78 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| 84 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| 96 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| 102 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| 108 | 6 | 3 | 3 |

Lampiran 7 Absorbansi Larutan Standar Glukosa

| Konsentrasi (ppm) | Absorbansi |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| 10 | 0,0248 |
| 20 | 0,0343 |
| 30 | 0,0503 |
| 40 | 0,0778 |
| 50 | 0,1044 |



Lampiran 8 Kadar Glukosa pada Sampel

| Jam | Absorbansi | | | Kadar (mg/L) | | |
|-----|------------|--------|--------|--------------|-------|--------|
| | A | B | C | A | B | C |
| 0 | 0,2857 | 0,6558 | 0,8764 | 3.550 | 8.175 | 10.925 |
| 6 | 0,2414 | 0,5989 | 0,7662 | 2.975 | 7.450 | 9.550 |
| 12 | 0,2282 | 0,5486 | 0,6976 | 2.825 | 6.825 | 8.700 |
| 24 | 0,2155 | 0,5206 | 0,6814 | 2.650 | 6.475 | 8.475 |
| 30 | 0,2011 | 0,4765 | 0,6146 | 2.475 | 5.925 | 7.650 |
| 36 | 0,1936 | 0,4345 | 0,5273 | 2.400 | 5.400 | 6.550 |
| 48 | 0,191 | 0,3337 | 0,4305 | 2.350 | 4.150 | 5.350 |
| 54 | 0,1879 | 0,3101 | 0,3555 | 2.325 | 3.850 | 4.425 |
| 60 | 0,1845 | 0,2881 | 0,3245 | 2.275 | 3.575 | 4.025 |
| 72 | 0,1829 | 0,2692 | 0,2986 | 2.250 | 3.325 | 3.700 |
| 78 | 0,178 | 0,2506 | 0,2603 | 2.200 | 3.100 | 3.225 |
| 84 | 0,1675 | 0,2369 | 0,2471 | 2.075 | 2.925 | 3.050 |
| 96 | 0,1651 | 0,2302 | 0,2277 | 2.025 | 2.850 | 2.825 |
| 102 | 0,161 | 0,2212 | 0,2229 | 1.975 | 2.725 | 2.750 |
| 108 | 0,1585 | 0,21 | 0,2133 | 1.950 | 2.600 | 2.625 |

Lampiran 9 Absorbansi Larutan Standar Asam Sitrat

| Konsentrasi (ppm) | Absorbansi |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| 10 | 0,3538 |
| 20 | 0,3924 |
| 30 | 0,592 |
| 40 | 0,7935 |
| 50 | 0,9676 |

Lampiran 10 Kadar Asam Sitrat pada Sampel

| Jam | Absorbansi | | | Kadar (mg/L) | | |
|-----|------------|--------|--------|--------------|-------|-------|
| | A | B | C | A | B | C |
| 0 | 0,0946 | 0,1095 | 0,2427 | 0.251 | 0.310 | 0.839 |
| 6 | 0,0961 | 0,1329 | 0,2639 | 0.257 | 0.403 | 0.923 |
| 12 | 0,1011 | 0,1546 | 0,2789 | 0.277 | 0.489 | 0.983 |
| 24 | 0,1116 | 0,195 | 0,287 | 0.319 | 0.650 | 1.015 |
| 30 | 0,1142 | 0,2206 | 0,3045 | 0.329 | 0.751 | 1.084 |
| 36 | 0,1173 | 0,2343 | 0,3376 | 0.341 | 0.806 | 1.216 |
| 48 | 0,1209 | 0,2529 | 0,3627 | 0.356 | 0.879 | 1.315 |
| 54 | 0,1252 | 0,2682 | 0,4023 | 0.373 | 0.883 | 1.472 |
| 60 | 0,1352 | 0,3133 | 0,5357 | 0.412 | 1.119 | 2.002 |
| 72 | 0,1383 | 0,3334 | 0,5982 | 0.425 | 1.199 | 2.250 |
| 78 | 0,1435 | 0,3681 | 0,6303 | 0.445 | 1.337 | 2.377 |
| 84 | 0,1531 | 0,3875 | 0,6702 | 0.483 | 1.356 | 2.535 |
| 96 | 0,1588 | 0,4361 | 0,7445 | 0.506 | 1.606 | 2.830 |
| 102 | 0,183 | 0,4462 | 0,7735 | 0.602 | 1.647 | 2.945 |
| 108 | 0,2503 | 0,5012 | 0,8077 | 0.869 | 1.865 | 3.081 |

Lampiran 11 Analisis Data SPSS

Tests of Normality

| KONSENTRASI | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| KADAR A | ,098 | 15 | ,200* | ,952 | 15 | ,552 |
| B | ,121 | 15 | ,200* | ,951 | 15 | ,535 |
| C | ,158 | 15 | ,200* | ,899 | 15 | ,091 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Descriptives

KADAR

| | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | | Minimum | Maximum |
|-------|----|--------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound | | |
| A | 15 | 5,9756 | ,33309 | ,08600 | 5,7911 | 6,1600 | 5,53 | 6,77 |
| B | 15 | 6,8080 | ,53391 | ,13785 | 6,5123 | 7,1036 | 5,74 | 7,53 |
| C | 15 | 7,3895 | ,47025 | ,12142 | 7,1290 | 7,6499 | 6,73 | 8,03 |
| Total | 45 | 6,7243 | ,73532 | ,10961 | 6,5034 | 6,9452 | 5,53 | 8,03 |

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

KADAR

| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| 2,622 | 2 | 42 | ,085 |

ANOVA

KADAR

| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|------|
| Between Groups | 15,150 | 2 | 7,575 | 36,825 | ,000 |
| Within Groups | 8,640 | 42 | ,206 | | |
| Total | 23,790 | 44 | | | |

KADAR

Duncan^{a,b}

| KONSENTRASI | N | Subset | | |
|-------------|----|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| A | 15 | 5,9756 | | |
| B | 15 | | 6,8080 | |
| C | 15 | | | 7,3895 |
| Sig. | | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = ,206.

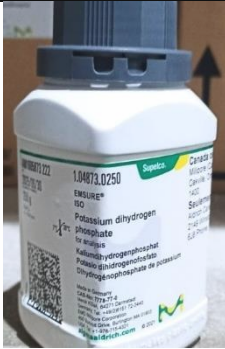
a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 15,000.

b. Alpha = 0,05.

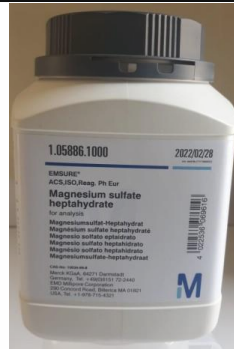
Lampiran 12 Alat dan Bahan yang digunakan

| | | |
|---|--|---|
|  |  |  |
| Autoklaf | Hot Plate | Neraca Analitik |
|  |  |  |
| Vortex | Vertical Shaker | Oven |
|  |  |  |
| Lemari Asam | Microwave | pH Indikator |
|  |  |  |
| Chopper | Centrifuge 50 mL | Centrifuge 1,5 mL |

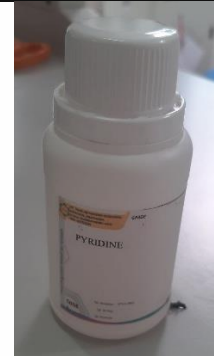
| | | |
|--|---|---|
|  <p>Spektrofotometer UV-Vis</p> |  <p>Laminar Air Flow</p> |  <p>Mikropipet 1000 µL</p> |
|  <p>Kertas Saring</p> |  <p>Media PDA</p> |  <p>Media PDB</p> |
|  <p>Amonium Nitrat</p> |  <p>Asam Sulfat</p> |  <p>Asam Sitrat</p> |
|  <p>Asetat Anhidrat</p> |  <p>Fenol</p> |  <p>Glukosa</p> |



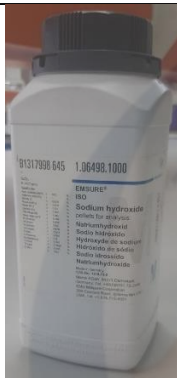
Kalium Dihidrogen
Fosfat



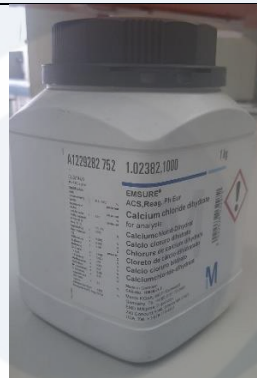
Magnesium Sulfat
Heptahidrat



Piridin

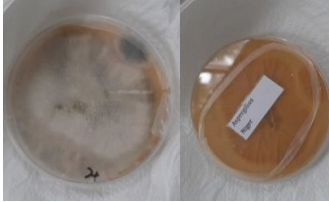










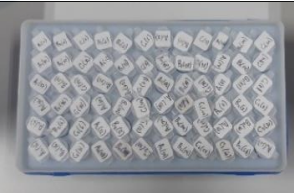







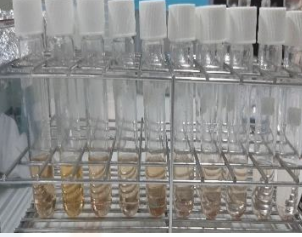
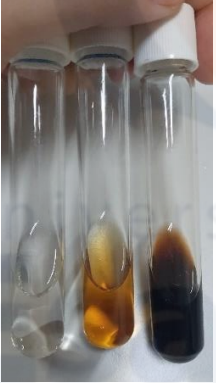


Natrium Hidroksida



Kalsium Klorida

Lampiran 13 Dokumentasi Penelitian

| | | |
|--|---|---|
|  <p>Biakan murni <i>Aspergillus niger</i> ATCC 16404</p> |  <p>Hasil rekultur <i>Aspergillus niger</i> ATCC 16404</p> |  <p>kurva pertumbuhan day 1</p> <p>Pembuatan kurva pertumbuhan</p> |
|  <p>Preparasi sampel limbah mangga</p> |  <p>Proses penyaringan limbah mangga</p> |  <p>Limbah mangga disentrifuge</p> |
|  <p>Limbah mangga yang sudah disentrifuge</p> |  <p>Inokulum 1 dan 2 untuk fermentasi</p> |  <p>Media fermentasi limbah mangga (A, B dan C)</p> |
|  <p>Proses fermentasi menggunakan <i>vertical shaker</i> dengan kecepatan 150 rpm</p> |  <p>Proses penyamplingan sampel</p> |  <p>Hasil penyamplingan</p> |

| | | |
|--|---|---|
|  <p>Hasil pengujian pH pada sampel</p> |  <p>Pembuatan larutan fenol 5%</p> |  <p>Pembuatan larutan induk glukosa</p> |
|  <p>Larutan standar glukosa dengan beberapa konsentrasi</p> |  <p>Larutan standar glukosa yang sudah direaksikan dengan fenol dan asam sulfat pekat</p> |  <p>Pengujian kadar gula pada sampel yang sudah direaksikan dengan fenol dan asam sulfat pekat</p> |
|  <p>Uji kualitatif asam sitrat sampel yang sudah direaksikan dengan asam sulfat pekat lalu dipanaskan</p> |  <p>Pembuatan larutan induk asam sitrat</p> |  <p>Larutan standar asam sitrat dengan beberapa konsentrasi</p> |

| | | |
|--|---|---|
|  <p>Larutan standar asam sitrat yang sudah direaksikan dengan piridin dan asetat anhidrat</p> |  <p>Pengujian kadar asam sitrat pada sampel yang sudah direaksikan dengan piridin dan asetat anhidrat</p> |  <p>Hasil fermentasi</p> |
|  <p>Proses penyaringan untuk memisahkan kalsium sulfat dan asam sitrat</p> |  <p>Endapan kalsium sulfat</p> |  <p>Asam sitrat</p> |