

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Hasil determinasi



DIREKTORAT PENGELOLAAN KOLEKSI ILMIAH

Jl. Raya Jakarta – Bogor Km. 46, Cibinong 16911, Kab. Bogor, Jawa Barat
Telepon 081110646760 Surel: dit-pki@brin.go.id
Laman: www.brin.go.id

Nomor : B-1406/IV/DI.05.07/5/2022 20 Mei 2022
Lampiran : -
Perihal : Hasil Identifikasi/Determinasi Tumbuhan

Yth.

Bpk./Ibu/Sdr(i). **Aprilita Rina Yanti Eff**
NIDN : 0318046802
Universitas Esa Unggul

Bersama ini kami sampaikan hasil identifikasi/determinasi tumbuhan yang Saudara kirimkan ke "Herbarium Bogoriense", Direktorat Pengelolaan Koleksi Ilmiah BRIN Cibinong, adalah sebagai berikut :

No.	No. Kol.	Jenis	Suku
1.	Tanaman Pegagan	<i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) Urb.	Apiaceae

Demikian, semoga berguna bagi Saudara.

Plt. Direktorat Pengelolaan Koleksi Ilmiah
Badan Riset dan Inovasi Nasional



Dr. Ir. Hendro Wicaksono, M.Sc., Eng

Lampiran 2. Organoleptik

Hasil	Bentuk	Warna	Bau	Rasa
Ekstrak Etanol 96%	Kental	Hijau Kecoklatan	Khas Seulas	Pahit
Ekstrak <i>n</i> -heksana	Kental Sedikit Berminyak	Hijau Kehitaman	Khas Menyengat	Pahit Getir

Lampiran 3. Perhitungan hasil rendemen

Hasil	Berat Simplisia Kering (g)	Berat Ekstrak (g)	% Rendemen
Ekstrak Etanol 96%	1250	208,62	16,69
Ekstrak <i>n</i> -heksana	1250	106,88	8,55

a. Ekstrak etanol 96% pegagan

$$\text{Rendemen (\%)} = \frac{\text{bobot ekstrak}}{\text{bobot simplisia kering}} \times 100\%$$

$$\text{Rendemen (\%)} = \frac{208,62}{1250} \times 100\%$$

$$\text{Rendemen (\%)} = 16,69$$

b. Ekstrak *n*-heksana pegagan

$$\text{Rendemen (\%)} = \frac{\text{bobot ekstrak}}{\text{bobot simplisia kering}} \times 100\%$$

$$\text{Rendemen (\%)} = \frac{106,88}{1250} \times 100\%$$

$$\text{Rendemen (\%)} = 8,55$$

Lampiran 4. Skrining fitokimia

a. Ekstrak etanol 96%



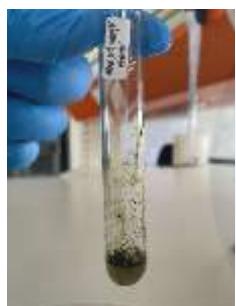
(Flavonoid)



(Tanin)



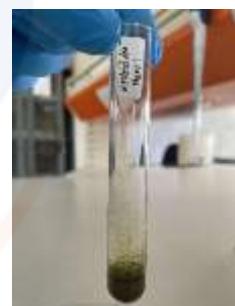
(Fenol)



(Alkaloid R+Mayer)



(Saponin)



(Alkaloid R+Dragendorff)



(Steroid)



(Triterpenoid)

b. Ekstrak *n*-heksana



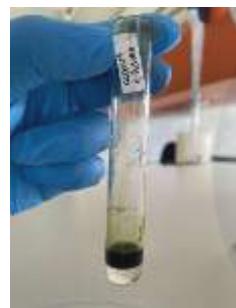
(Alkaloid R+Mayer)



(Alkaloid R+Dragendorff)



(Triterpenoid)



(Saponin)



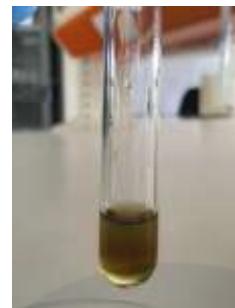
(Tanin)



(Steroid)



(Fenol)



(Flavonoid)

Lampiran 5. Perhitungan hasil kadar sari larut dalam air

Ekstrak	Replikasi	Sampel (g) B	Cawan Kosong (g) A ₀	Cawan + Sampel (g) A ₁
Etanol 96%	I	2,5	34,4	35,02
	II	2,5	36,20	36,80
N- Heksana	I	2,5	35,26	35,40
	II	2,5	31,65	31,80

Perhitungan kadar sari larut dalam air dapat menggunakan rumus:

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Air} = \frac{(A_1 - A_0) \times B}{B} \times 100\%$$

Keterangan :

A₁ = Bobot cawan + ekstrak setelah pemanasan (g)

A₀ = Bobot cawan kosong (g)

B = Bobot sampel awal (g)

a. Ekstrak etanol 96% pegagan replikasi I

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Air} = \frac{(A_1 - A_0) \times B}{B} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Air} = \frac{(35,02 - 34,4) \times 2,5}{2,5} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Air} = 62$$

b. Ekstrak etanol 96% pegagan replikasi II

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Air} = \frac{(A_1 - A_0) \times B}{B} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Air} = \frac{(36,80 - 36,20) \times 2,5}{2,5} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Air} = 60$$

c. Rerata kadar sari larut dalam air ekstrak etanol 96%

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{62 + 60}{2} \\ &= 61\% \end{aligned}$$

d. Ekstrak n-heksana pegagan replikasi I

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Air} = \frac{(A_1 - A_0) \times B}{B} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Air} = \frac{(35,40 - 35,26) \times 2,5}{2,5} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Air} = 14$$

e. **Ekstrak *n*-heksana pegagan replikasi II**

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Air} = \frac{(A_1 - A_0) \times B}{B} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Air} = \frac{(31,80 - 31,65) \times 2,5}{2,5} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Air} = 15$$

f. **Rerata kadar sari larut dalam air ekstrak etanol 96%**

$$= \frac{14+15}{2}$$

$$= 14,5\%$$

Ekstrak	Replikasi I (%)	Replikasi II (%)	Rerata Kadar (%) \pm SD
Etanol 96%	62	60	61 \pm 1,41
<i>n</i> -heksana	14	15	14,5 \pm 0,71

Lampiran 6. Perhitungan hasil kadar sari larut dalam etanol

Ekstrak	Replikasi	Sampel (g) B	Cawan Kosong (g) A ₀	Cawan + Sampel (g) A ₁
Etanol 96%	I	2,5	84,373	84,8955
	II	2,5	129,00	129,5886
N- Heksana	I	2,5	106,5836	106,7064
	II	2,5	128,2874	128,4199

Perhitungan kadar sari larut dalam etanol dapat menggunakan rumus:

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Etanol} = \frac{(A_1 - A_0) \times B}{B} \times 100\%$$

Keterangan :

A₁ = Bobot cawan + ekstrak setelah pemanasan (g)

A₀ = Bobot cawan kosong (g)

B = Bobot sampel awal (g)

a. Ekstrak etanol 96% pegagan replikasi I

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Etanol} = \frac{(A_1 - A_0) \times B}{B} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Etanol} = \frac{(84,8955 - 84,373) \times 2,5}{2,5} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Etanol} = 52,25$$

b. Ekstrak etanol 96% pegagan replikasi II

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Etanol} = \frac{(A_1 - A_0) \times B}{B} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Etanol} = \frac{(129,59 - 129,00) \times 2,5}{2,5} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Etanol} = 58,86$$

c. Rerata kadar sari larut dalam etanol ekstrak etanol 96%

$$= \frac{52,25 + 58,86}{2}$$

$$= 55,55\%$$

d. Ekstrak n-heksana pegagan replikasi I

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Etanol} = \frac{(A_1 - A_0) \times B}{B} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Etanol} = \frac{(106,7064 - 106,5836) \times B}{B} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Etanol} = 12,28$$

e. Ekstrak *n*-heksana pegagan replikasi II

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Etanol} = \frac{(A_1 - A_0) \times B}{B} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Etanol} = \frac{(128,4199 - 128,2874) \times 2,5}{2,5} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Sari Larut Dalam Etanol} = 13,25$$

f. Rerata kadar sari larut dalam etanol ekstrak etanol 96%

$$= \frac{12,28 + 13,25}{2}$$

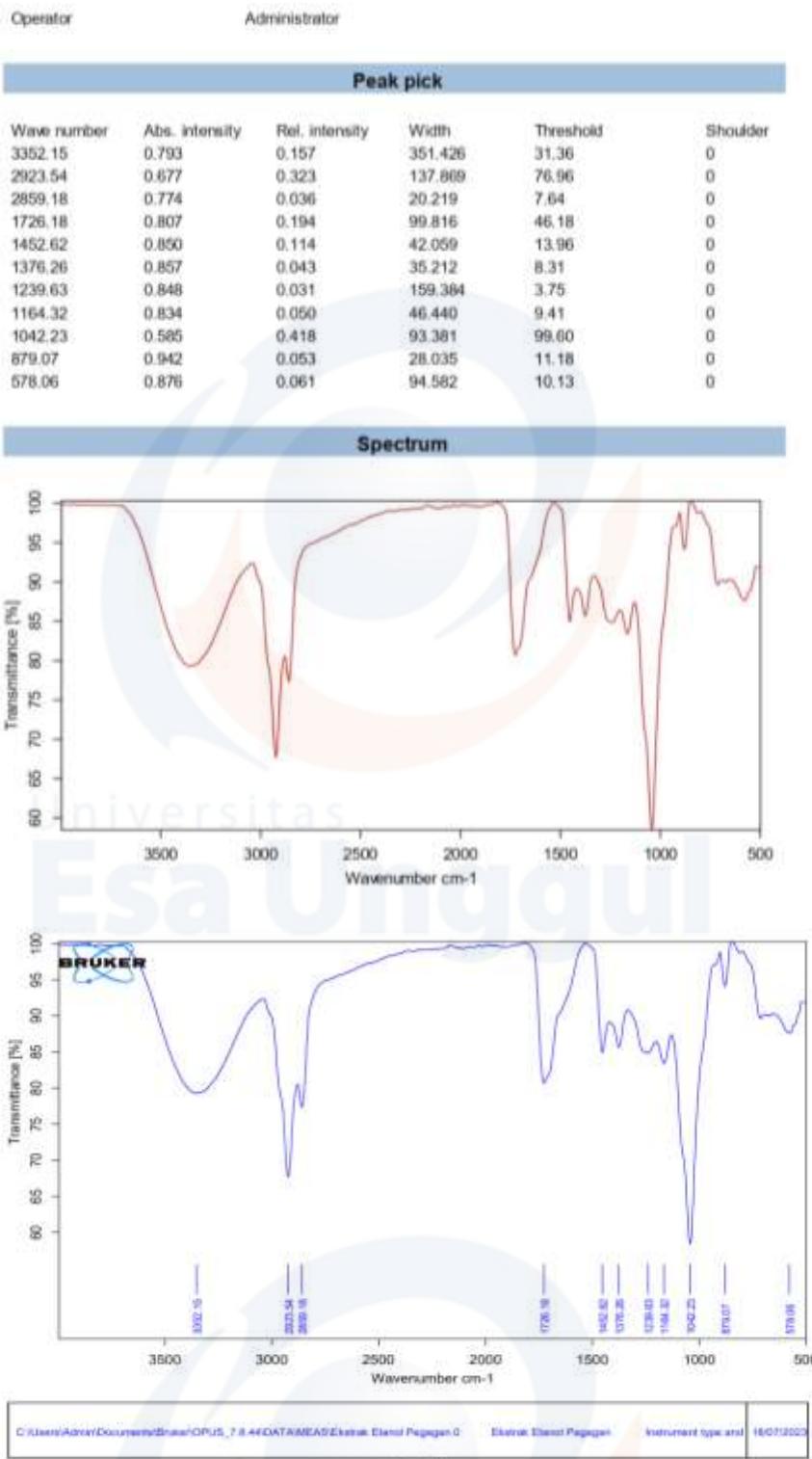
$$= 12,76\%$$

Ekstrak	Replikasi I (%)	Replikasi II (%)	Rerata Kadar (%) ± SD
Etanol 96%	52,25	58,86	55,56% ± 4,67
<i>n</i> -heksana	12,28	13,25	12,77 ± 0,69

Lampiran 7. Interpretasi data FTIR

a. Spektrum FTIR ekstrak etanol 96%

Report



b. Pembacaan bilangan gelombang FTIR ekstrak etanol 96%

	Bilangan Gelombang (cm ⁻¹)	Gugus Fungsi (Nandiyanto et al., 2019)	Syarat Panjang Gelombang (cm ⁻¹)	Gugus Fungsi
Ekstrak Etanol 96% Pegagan	3352.15	<i>Hydroxy group, H bonded OH stretch</i>	3570–3200	OH
		<i>Aliphatic secondary amine, >N-H stretch</i>	3360–3310	N-H
	2923.54	<i>Methylene C-H asym./sym. Stretch</i>	2935– 2915/2865– 2845	C-H
	2859.18	<i>Methylene C-H asym./sym. Stretch</i>		
	1726.18	<i>Ester</i>	1750–1725	R-COO-R
	1452.62	<i>Methyl C-H asym./sym. Bend</i>	1470– 1430/1380– 1370	C-H
	1376.26	<i>Methyl C-H asym./sym. Bend</i>		
	1239.63	<i>Aromatic ethers, aryl -O stretch</i>	1270–1230	-O
	1164.32	<i>Secondary amine, CN stretch</i>	1190–1130	CN
	1042.23	<i>Cyclohexane ring vibrations</i>	1055– 1000/1005– 925	12 C-H, 6H-G-H, 6 C-C, 6 C-C-C, 18^>CH2
	879.07	<i>Peroxides, C-O-O- stretch</i>	890–820	C-O-O-
	578.06	<i>Aliphatic iodo compounds, C-I stretch</i>	600–500	C-I

c. Spektrum FTIR ekstrak *n*-heksana

Report

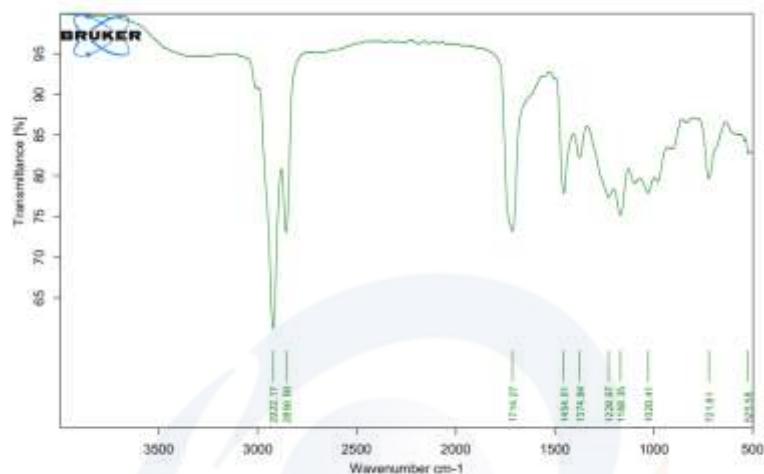
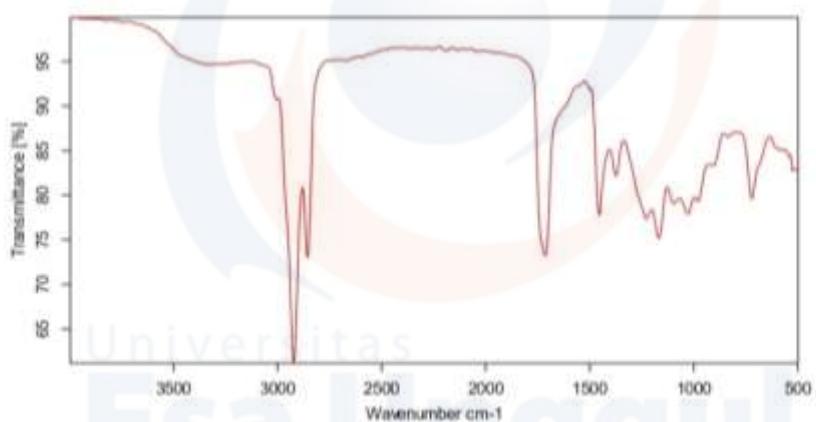
Operator

Administrator

Peak pick

Wave number	Abs. intensity	Rel. intensity	Width	Threshold	Shoulder
2922.17	0.612	0.368	74.032	91.75	0
2866.58	0.730	0.084	23.549	20.28	0
1714.27	0.732	0.206	65.150	50.50	0
1454.51	0.778	0.125	14.696	21.46	0
1374.84	0.822	0.034	30.872	7.59	0
1228.97	0.774	0.022	111.366	2.65	0
1168.35	0.752	0.148	401.143	30.74	0
1028.41	0.779	0.048	330.411	7.63	0
721.81	0.796	0.072	63.895	17.93	0
525.58	0.827	0.008	5.147	0.55	0

Spectrum



C:\Users\Athen\Documents\Bruker\OPUS_7.0\40DAT\MEAS\ekstrak N-Hexane Projek\2	Ekstrak N-Hexane Projek	Instrument ID: 18470003
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d. Pembacaan bilangan gelombang FTIR ekstrak *n*-heksana

	Bilangan Gelombang (cm ⁻¹)	Gugus Fungsi (Nandiyanto et al., 2019)	Syarat Panjang Gelombang (cm ⁻¹)	Gugus Fungsi
Ekstrak <i>N</i> -Heksana Pegagan	2922.17	<i>Methylene C-H asym./sym. Stretch</i>	2935–2915/2865–2845	C-H
	2856.58	<i>Methylene C-H asym./sym. Stretch</i>		
	1714.27	<i>Carboxylic acid</i>	1725–1700	R-COOH or R-CO
		<i>Ketone</i>	1725–1705	R-C(=O)-R
	1454.51	<i>C=C-C Aromatic ring stretch</i>	1510–1450	C=C-C
		<i>Methyl C-H asym./sym. Bend</i>	1470–1430/1380–1370	
	1374.84	<i>Methyl C-H asym./sym. Bend</i>		C-H
	1228.97	<i>Aromatic phosphates (P-O-C stretch)</i>	1240–1190/995–850	P-O-C
	1168.35	<i>Secondary amine, CN stretch</i>	1190–1130	CN
	1028.41	<i>Cyclohexane ring vibrations</i>	1055–1000/1005–925	12 C-H, 6H-G-H, 6 C-C, 6 C-C-C, 18^>CH2
	721.81	<i>Methylene —(CH₂)_n— rocking (n ≥ 3)</i>	750–720	—(CH₂)_n—
		<i>Aliphatic chloro compounds, C-Cl stretch</i>	800–700	C-Cl
	525.58	<i>Aliphatic iodo compounds, C-I stretch</i>	600–500	C-I

Lampiran 8. Perhitungan hasil kadar air

Tabel Lampiran 1. Hasil kadar air

Ekstrak	Replikasi	Sampel (g)	Cawan Kosong A	Cawan Kosong + Simplisia Awal (g) B	Cawan + Sampel Setelah Oven 5 jam (I) (g) C	Cawan + Sampel Setelah Dioven Kembali 1 jam (II) (g) C
Etanol 96%	I	5	11,72	11,72 + 5 = 16,72	15,69	15,65
	II	5	11,76	11,76 + 5 = 16,76	15,80	15,75
N- Heksana	I	5	11,65	11,65 + 5 = 16,65	16,42	16,40
	II	5	11,22	11,22 + 5 = 16,22	15,86	15,84

Perhitungan kadar air dapat menggunakan rumus:

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = \frac{(B-A)-(C-A)}{(B-A)} \times 100\%$$

Keterangan :

A = Bobot cawan kosong (g)

B = Bobot cawan + ekstrak sebelum dipanaskan (g)

C = Bobot cawan + ekstrak setelah dipanaskan (g)

a. **Ekstrak etanol 96% pegagan replikasi I oven 5 jam**

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = \frac{(16,72-11,72)-(15,69-11,72)}{(16,72-11,72)} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = 20,6$$

b. **Ekstrak etanol 96% pegagan replikasi I dioven kembali 1 jam**

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = \frac{(16,72-11,72)-(15,65-11,72)}{(16,72-11,72)} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = 21,4$$

c. **Ekstrak etanol 96% pegagan replikasi II oven 5 jam**

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = \frac{(16,76-11,76)-(15,80-11,76)}{(16,76-11,76)} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = 19,2$$

d. Ekstrak etanol 96% pegagan replikasi II dioven kembali 1 jam

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = \frac{(16,76-11,76)-(15,75-11,76)}{(16,76-11,76)} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = 20,2$$

e. Ekstrak *n*-heksana pegagan replikasi I oven 5 jam

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = \frac{(16,65-11,65)-(16,42-11,65)}{(16,65-11,65)} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = 4,6$$

f. Ekstrak *n*-heksana pegagan replikasi I dioven kembali 1 jam

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = \frac{(16,65-11,65)-(16,40-11,65)}{(16,65-11,65)} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = 5$$

g. Ekstrak *n*-heksana pegagan replikasi II oven 5 jam

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = \frac{(16,22-11,22)-(15,86-11,22)}{(16,22-11,22)} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = 7,2$$

h. Ekstrak *n*-heksana pegagan replikasi II dioven kembali 1 jam

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = \frac{(16,22-11,22)-(15,84-11,22)}{(16,22-11,22)} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ Kadar Air} = 7,6$$

Ekstrak	Replikasi	Kadar Setelah Oven Ke-II (%)	Rerata Kadar Setelah Oven Ke-II ± SD (%)
Etanol 96%	I	21,4	20,80 ± 0,85
	II	20,2	
<i>n</i> -heksana	I	5	6,30 ± 1,84
	II	7,6	

Lampiran 9. Hasil kadar abu dan kadar abu tidak larut asam

a. Tabel hasil kadar abu

Ekstrak	Replikasi I (%)	Replikasi II (%)	Rerata Kadar (%) ± SD
Etanol 96%	3,10	3,21	3,16 ± 0,08
n-heksana	0,33	0,34	0,335 ± 0,01

b. Tabel hasil kadar abu tidak larut asam

Ekstrak	Replikasi I (%)	Replikasi II (%)	Rerata Kadar (%) ± SD
Etanol 96%	0,09	0,09	0,09 ± 0,00
n-heksana	0,06	0,06	0,06 ± 0,00

c. Laporan hasil uji SIG ekstrak etanol 96%



28.1/F-PP Revisi 4

RESULT OF ANALYSIS / LAPORAN HASIL UJI

I. Number / Nomor	
1.1. Order No. / No. Order	: SIG.MARK.R.VII.2023.000936
1.2. Certificate No. / No. sertifikat	: SIG.LHPVII.2023.261430072
II. Principal / Pelanggan	
2.1. Name / Nama	: Nabilah Nur Almas Raharja
2.2. Address / Alamat	: Jl. Kantil V Blok H6 No. 22 RT/012/RW.006 Komplek Harapan Kita Tangerang
2.3. Phone / Telepon	: +6281299761248
2.4. Contact Person / Personil Penghubung	: Nabilah Nur Almas Raharja
III. Sample / Contoh Uji	
3.1. Sample Code / Kode Sampel	: -
3.2. Batch Number / No Batch	: -
3.3. Lot Number / No Lot	: -
3.4. Packaging / Kemasan	: -
3.5. Production Date / Tanggal Produksi	: -
3.6. Expire Date / Tanggal Kadaluarsa	: -
3.7. Factory Name / Nama Pabrik	: -
3.8. Factory Address / Alamat Pabrik	: -
3.9. Trade Mark / Nama Dagang	: -
3.10. Sample Name / Nama Sample	: Ekstrak Kental Etanol Pegagan (Centella Asiatica)
3.11. Other Information / Keterangan Lain	: -
3.12. Date of Sampling / Tanggal Sampling	: -
3.13. Sampling Location / Lokasi Sampling	: -
3.14. Method Sampling / Metode Sampling	: -
3.15. Personnel Sampling / Personil Sampling	: -
3.16. Environmental Conditions / Kondisi Lingkungan	: -
3.17. Date of Acceptance / Diterima	: 17 Juli 2023
3.18. Date of Analysis / Tanggal Uji	: 17 Juli 2023 - 26 Juli 2023
3.19. Type of Analysis / Jenis Uji	: Terlampir
IV. Result / Hasil Uji	

No	Parameter	Unit	Simple	Duplo	Limit Of Detection	Method
1	Abu Tidak Larut Dalam Asam	%	0.09	0.09	-	SNI 01-2891-1992 point 6.3
2	Kadar Abu	%	3.10	3.21	-	SNI 01-2891-1992 point 6.1

Bogor, 26 Juli 2023
 PT. Saraswanti Indo Genetech



Dwi Yulianto Laksono, S.Si
 General Laboratory Manager



Result Of Analysis | Page 2 of 2

The results of these tests relate only to the sample(s) submitted.
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- d. Laporan hasil uji SIG ekstrak *n*-heksana



28.1/FPP Revisi 4

RESULT OF ANALYSIS / LAPORAN HASIL UJI

I.	Number / Nomor	
1.1.	Order No. / No. Order	: SIG.MARK.R.VII.2023.000936
1.2.	Certificate No. / No. sertifikat	: SIG.LHP.VII.2023.261430071
II.	Principal / Pelanggan	
2.1.	Name / Nama	: Nabilah Nur Almas Raharja
2.2.	Address / Alamat	: Jl. Kantil V Blok H6 No. 22 RT/012/RW.006 Komplek Harapan Kita Tangerang
2.3.	Phone / Telepon	: +6281299761248
2.4.	Contact Person / Personil Penghubung	: Nabilah Nur Almas Raharja
III.	Sample / Contoh Uji	
3.1.	Sample Code / Kode Sampel	: -
3.2.	Batch Number / No Batch	: -
3.3.	Lot Number / No Lot	: -
3.4.	Packaging / Kemasan	: -
3.5.	Production Date / Tanggal Produksi	: -
3.6.	Expire Date / Tanggal Kadaluarsa	: -
3.7.	Factory Name / Nama Pabrik	: -
3.8.	Factory Address / Alamat Pabrik	: -
3.9.	Trade Mark / Nama Dagang	: -
3.10.	Sample Name / Nama Sample	: Ekstrak Kental N-Heksan Pegagan (Centella Asiatica)
3.11.	Other Information / Keterangan Lain	: -
3.12.	Date of Sampling / Tanggal Sampling	: -
3.13.	Sampling Location / Lokasi Sampling	: -
3.14.	Method Sampling / Metode Sampling	: -
3.15.	Personnel Sampling / Personil Sampling	: -
3.16.	Environmental Conditions / Kondisi Lingkungan	: -
3.17.	Date of Acceptance / Diterima	: 17 Juli 2023
3.18.	Date of Analysis / Tanggal Uji	: 17 Juli 2023 - 26 Juli 2023
3.19.	Type of Analysis / Jenis Uji	: Terlampir
IV.	Result / Hasil Uji	

PT SARASWANTI INDO GENETECH
Graha SIG Jl. Rasamala No. 20 Taman Yasmin Bogor 16113
Tel. +62 251 7532 348 Hotline. +62 821 11 516 516
www.siglaboratory.com

Result Of Analysis | Page 1 of 2

The results of these tests relate only to the sample(s) submitted.
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No	Parameter	Unit	Simple	Duplo	Limit Of Detection	Method
1	Abu Tidak Larut Dalam Asam	%	0.06	0.06	-	SNI 01-2891-1992 point 6.3
2	Kadar Abu	%	0.33	0.34	-	SNI 01-2891-1992 point 6.1

Bogor, 26 Juli 2023
PT. Saraswanti Indo Genetech



Dwi Yulianto Laksono, S.Si
General Laboratory Manager



Result Of Analysis | Page 2 of 2

The results of these tests relate only to the sample(s) submitted.
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Lampiran 10. Perhitungan hasil total cemaran mikroba

- a. Hasil penetapan cemaran mikroba ekstrak etanol 96% 24 jam

Pengenceran Etanol 24 Jam	Jumlah Koloni		Rata - Rata	Hasil (koloni/g)	Batas Syarat BPOM No. 12 Tahun 2014
	Petri I	Petri II			
10^{-3}	0	1	1	1×10^3	$\leq 10^6$ koloni/g
10^{-4}	0	0	0	0	

ALTB ekstrak etanol etanol 96% 24 Jam

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{ALTB} &= \text{Jumlah Koloni Rata} - \text{Rata} \frac{\text{koloni/g}}{\text{faktor pengenceran} \times \text{volume}} \\
 &= \frac{1}{10^{-3} \times 1} \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{1000} \times 1} \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= 1000 \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= 10^3 \text{ koloni/g}
 \end{aligned}$$

- b. Hasil penetapan cemaran mikroba ekstrak etanol 96% 48 jam

Pengenceran Etanol 48 Jam	Jumlah Koloni		Rata- Rata	Hasil (koloni/g)	Batas Syarat BPOM No. 12 Tahun 2014
	Petri I	Petri II			
10^{-3}	0	1	1	1×10^3	$\leq 10^6$ koloni/g
10^{-4}	0	0	0	0	

ALTB ekstrak n-heksana 24 jam

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{ALTB} &= \text{Jumlah Koloni Rata} - \text{Rata} \frac{\text{koloni/g}}{\text{faktor pengenceran} \times \text{volume}} \\
 &= \frac{2}{10^{-3} \times 1} \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= \frac{2}{\frac{1}{1000} \times 1} \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= 2000 \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= 2 \times 10^3 \text{ koloni/g}
 \end{aligned}$$

- c. Hasil penetapan cemaran mikroba ekstrak *n*-heksana 24 jam

Pengenceran <i>n</i>-heksana 24 Jam	Jumlah Koloni		Rata- Rata	Hasil (koloni/g)	Batas Syarat BPOM No. 12 Tahun 2014
	Petri I	Petri II			
10^{-3}	2	0	2	2×10^3	
10^{-4}	0	0	0	0	$\leq 10^6$ koloni/g

ALTB ekstrak etanol 96% 48 Jam

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{ALTB} &= \text{Jumlah Koloni Rata} - \text{Rata} \frac{\text{koloni/g}}{\text{faktor pengenceran} \times \text{volume}} \\
 &= \frac{1}{10^{-3} \times 1} \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{1000} \times 1} \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= 1000 \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= 10^3 \text{ koloni/g}
 \end{aligned}$$

- d. Hasil penetapan cemaran mikroba ekstrak *n*-heksana 48 jam

Pengenceran <i>n</i>-heksana 48 Jam	Jumlah Koloni		Rata- Rata	Hasil (koloni/g)	Batas Syarat BPOM No. 12 Tahun 2014
	Petri I	Petri II			
10^{-3}	2	2	2	2×10^3	
10^{-4}	2	2	2	2×10^4	$\leq 10^6$ koloni/g

ALTB ekstrak *n*-heksana 48 Jam

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{ALTB} &= \text{Jumlah Koloni Rata} - \text{Rata} \frac{\text{koloni/g}}{\text{faktor pengenceran} \times \text{volume}} \\
 &= \frac{2}{10^{-3} \times 1} \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= \frac{2}{\frac{1}{1000} \times 1} \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= 2000 \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= 2 \times 10^3 \text{ koloni/g}
 \end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 11. Perhitungan hasil total cemaran kapang/khamir

a. Hasil penetapan cemaran kapang/ khamir ekstrak etanol 96%

Pengenceran Etanol 5 Hari	Jumlah Koloni		Rata - Rata	Hasil (koloni/g)	Batas Syarat BPOM No. 12 Tahun 2014
	Petri I	Petri II			
10^{-1}	8	9	8,5	$8,5 \times 10^1$	$\leq 10^4$ koloni/g
10^{-2}	5	7	6	6×10^2	

AKK ekstrak etanol 96% pengenceran 10^{-1}

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{AKK} &= \text{Jumlah Koloni Rata} - \text{Rata} \frac{\frac{\text{koloni}}{\text{g}}}{\text{faktor pengenceran} \times \text{volume}} \\
 &= \frac{8,5}{10^{-1} \times 1} \frac{\text{koloni}}{\text{g}} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{10}} \frac{\text{koloni}}{\text{g}} \\
 &= 85 \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= 8,5 \times 10^1 \text{ koloni/g}
 \end{aligned}$$

AKK ekstrak etanol 96% pengenceran 10^{-2}

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{AKK} &= \text{Jumlah Koloni Rata} - \text{Rata} \frac{\frac{\text{koloni}}{\text{g}}}{\text{faktor pengenceran} \times \text{volume}} \\
 &= \frac{6}{10^{-1} \times 1} \frac{\text{koloni}}{\text{g}} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{100}} \frac{\text{koloni}}{\text{g}} \\
 &= 600 \text{ koloni/g} \\
 &= 6 \times 10^2 \text{ koloni/g}
 \end{aligned}$$

b. Hasil penetapan cemaran kapang/ khamir ekstrak *n*-heksana

Pengenceran <i>n</i>-heksana 5 Hari	Jumlah Koloni		Rata - Rata	Hasil (koloni/g)	Batas Syarat BPOM No. 12 Tahun 2014
	Petri I	Petri II			
10^{-1}	6	8	7	7×10^1	$\leq 10^4$ koloni/g
10^{-2}	1	4	2,5	$2,5 \times 10^2$	

AKK ekstrak *n*-heksana 96% pengenceran 10^{-1}

$$\begin{aligned} \text{AKK} &= \text{Jumlah Koloni Rata} - \text{Rata} \frac{\text{koloni/g}}{\text{faktor pengenceran} \times \text{volume}} \\ &= \frac{7}{10^{-1} \times 1} \text{ koloni/g} \\ &= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{10} \times 1} \text{ koloni/g} \\ &= 70 \text{ koloni/g} \\ &= 7 \times 10^1 \text{ koloni/g} \end{aligned}$$

AKK ekstrak *n*-heksana 96% pengenceran 10^{-2}

$$\begin{aligned} \text{AKK} &= \text{Jumlah Koloni Rata} - \text{Rata} \frac{\text{koloni/g}}{\text{faktor pengenceran} \times \text{volume}} \\ &= \frac{2,6}{10^{-2} \times 1} \text{ koloni/g} \\ &= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{100} \times 1} \frac{\text{koloni}}{\text{g}} \\ &= 250 \text{ koloni/g} \\ &= 2,5 \times 10^2 \text{ koloni/g} \end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 12. Rangkaian proses penelitian

- a. Penghalusan tanaman pegagan kering menggunakan grinder



- b. Maserasi



c. Pengentalan ekstrak



- d. Penetapan kadar sari larut dalam air dan kadar sari larut dalam etanol



e. Penetapan kadar air



f. Penetapan cemaran mikroba dan kapang/ khamir





g. FTIR

