

Smart, Creative and Entrepreneurial



# OVERVIEW OF DEVELOPMENTAL TASK OF PSCHOLOGY STUDENTS IN ESA UNGGUL UNIVERSITY

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PRESENT IN ARUPS CONFRENCE Bali, 22 Februari 2018





### Introduction

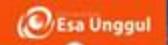
The student decrease

Grade Point Average < 3.00

Heterogeneous students

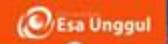
Academic Advisor (PA) ability

Overview Developmental Task of Student?



# Definition Developmental Task (Havighurst in Hurlock 2003)

The task that arises during or about a certain period of the life of the individual, which if succesfull will lead to a sense and lead to success in carrying out the next tasks, but if it fails causes un happiness and difficulity in facing the next tasks



# The Benefits of Knowing Developmental Task

- A guide for students to know what the community expected of them at certain ages,
- 2. Motivate each student to do what was expected from them by social groups at a certain age throughout life,
- 3. Showing each student what they will face and what actions they expect from the next level of development.



### Developmental Task Aspects (ITP-PT)

- The foundation of religious life
- 2. The foundation of ethical behavior
- 3. Emotional maturity
- 4. Intellectual maturity
- Awareness of responsibility
- Social roles as men and women

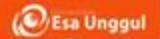
- 7. Self-acceptance and its development
- 8. Economic indepence behaviour
- 9. Insight into career preparation
- 10. Relationships maturity with peers
- 11. Preparation for marriage and family life



#### Method

- Non Experimental
- Quantitative: descriptive and inferential

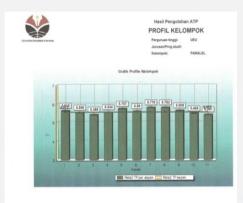
- The Responden:
- 231 UEU Psychology Student (2015-2017)
- A: Not working; B Working
- Measuring Instrument: Developmental task inventory\_for university student (ITP-PT) from Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia (2003)



2015 A, N = 46



2015 B, N=29

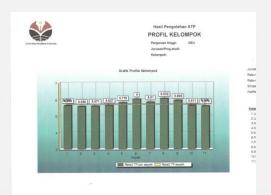


#### Result

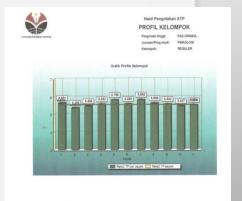
2016 A, N=42



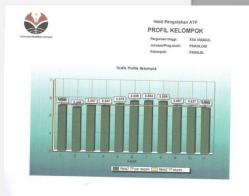
2016 B, N=21

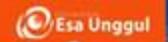


2017 A, N= 46



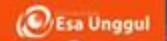
2017 B, N=47





## Details of Developmental Task Aspects

2015 A	2015 B	2016 A	2016 B	2017 A	2017 B
4	3	10	2	2	2
2	10	4	3	3	11
3	11	3	11	10	3
1	2	2	10	4	4
9	4	8	1	9	1
11	6	1	4	11	9
8	9	9	5	6	10
5	1	11	7	8	5
10	5	5	9	1	6
6	7	6	6	5	8
7	8	7	8	7	7



#### Result

- The lowest aspect: the foundation of ethical behavior
- The highest aspect: self-acceptance and development.
- > 3 aspects that have a below average value for each generation:
  - the foundation of ethical behavior
  - emotional maturity
  - intellectual maturity,



**Ethical behaviour**, which includes honest behaviour, respect for parents, polite and courteous attitude.

Emotional maturity, which includes freedom in expressing opinions, not anxiety, emotional recognition, and the ability to maintain emotional stability

Intellectul maturity, which includes critical attitudes, rational attitudes, the ability to defend personal rights, and the ability to judge realistically



### Developmental tasks arise as

a result of physical maturity

cultural pressures of society

grow from individual values and aspirations

Havighurst (in Hurlock 2003)



Social rules as men and women, which includes an understanding of the main differences between men and women, social roles according to sex, behaviour and activities according to sex

**Issues related to self-acceptance and its development,** which include physical condition, mental state, development of ideals



#### Conclusion

- The lowest aspect: the foundation of ethical behavior
- The highest aspect: self-acceptance and its development.
- ➤ 3 aspects that have a below average value for each generation:
  - the foundation of ethical behavior
  - emotional maturity
  - intellectual maturity,

- ➤ 2 aspects above average for each generation:
  - social role as man and woman,
- self acceptance and its development.
- There are significant differences in developmental tasks of psychology students of each generation with the value of sig (p) 0.0

